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NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies preliminary; (\*) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"

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## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INVENTORIES, ORDERS, AND SHIPMENTS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - A TECHNICAL NOTE

In the long run the production and sale of end-products determine trends in economic activity, but in short-run fluctuations business inventories usually play an important, indeed sometimes a dominant part. Accordingly business cycle analysts in recent years have focussed a great deal of attention on the behaviour of business inventories as a whole and on that of their constituent parts. The questions they ask are, in the light of the historical record, how large are inventories, in relation to output and in relation to sales? How high are unfilled orders, absolutely and in relation to sales, and what is the recent behaviour of new orders and how does it compare with sales? To answer these questions the movement of shipments from month to month in each industry and the change in inventory levels must be seen against the customary month to month pattern. Accordingly, the Bureau's programme has called for the seasonal adjustment of the series of manufacturers' inventories, orders and shipments, which have been available on an unadjusted basis for some years. These series were published for the first time in the March issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. It is the purpose of this note to describe the nature of the new series, to indicate the method of seasonal adjustment adopted and the reasons therefor.

The publication of the series introduced a new page of economic indicators into the "S" section of the Canadian Statistical Review, expanding and complementing the set of indicators already available. The new page contains seasonally adjusted series on inventories, shipments, ratio of inventories to shipments, new and unfilled orders for all manufacturing industries, and shipments and new orders for the capital goods (ex heavy transportation equipment) and the construction goods industries. The seasonally unadjusted counterparts of these series can be found in Table 26A of the Review. The historical record from 1952-60, seasonally adjusted, can be found for the most part in *Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, January, 1961*.<sup>1</sup> The historical record for the shipments and new orders for the capital goods (ex heavy transportation equipment) and the construction goods industries is not at present published but is available on request.

Monthly estimates of the dollar values of inventories, shipments, unfilled orders and new orders are obtained from a sample survey of manufacturing establishments. The monthly estimates for the year are revised annually on the basis of the Census of Industry. Detail regarding the sample survey and the quality of the data may be found in *Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, December 1960*,<sup>2</sup> or in any other recent December report.

Raw data for inventories, shipments, unfilled orders and new orders are obtained from firms and are built up into aggregates on the basis of (1) the 17 groups in the Standard Industrial Classification System and (2) into 8 groups on the basis of the classification by economic use. Since many industries do not operate on an order basis, that is orders are normally covered as placed, series for new and unfilled orders are not applicable for all the groups in the first classification.

The data for shipments are an estimate of the value of shipments during the month and are adjusted for the fact that all months do not contain the same number of working days. The seasonal adjustment process is applied directly to the series for total shipments in all manufacturing industries and to total shipments in two components of the economic use classification, namely the capital goods (ex heavy transportation equipment) and construction industries.

Inventory data are estimated book values at the end of the month and therefore require no correction for calendar variation. The seasonally adjusted series for total inventories owned in all manufacturing industries is obtained by adding the seasonally adjusted component inventories of (1) raw materials, (2) goods in process, (3) finished products, and by subtracting, (4) the seasonally adjusted series for inventories held but not owned. This procedure gives a series similar in variability to one adjusted directly at the total level, but has the advantage of providing more detail.

The ratio of seasonally adjusted inventories to shipments, or the rate of turnover, is obtained by dividing the seasonally adjusted series for owned inventories by the seasonally adjusted total shipments in all industries.

Unfilled orders, like inventories, are estimates of values at the end of the month and therefore do not require adjustment for calendar variation. Unfilled orders are treated like shipments in that the seasonal adjustment process is applied directly to the series. The raw data for new orders are not obtained in the monthly survey as a direct question but are derived from the relationship of shipments to unfilled orders as follows:

"Unfilled orders at the end of the previous month, plus new orders during the month less shipments during the month, equals unfilled orders at the end of the current month".

The seasonally adjusted new orders series for the same industries as in the case of shipments are obtained by applying this formula to the seasonally adjusted data rather than to the raw series. The series so obtained tends to be less variable than those obtained by the direct seasonal adjustment of the raw data.

<sup>1</sup> Catalogue No. 31-001 Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

<sup>2</sup> Catalogue No. 31-001, December, 1960, Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Several considerations determined the choice of the method of seasonal adjustment just described. The first consideration was reliability, smoothness being one measure of reliability. After some experimentation, it was decided to use the 6 rather than 5 or 5½ day calendar adjustment for shipments, since this procedure seemed to give the best results. Considerations of smoothness also prompted the use of the "formula" as a basis for adjusting new orders rather than seasonally adjusting by the direct method. The same consideration determined the use of the seasonally adjusted data in the numerator and denominator to obtain the ratio of shipments to

inventories, in preference to the seasonal adjustment of the ratio derived from the raw data.

It was also considered important to choose those methods which would yield as much detail as possible, consistent with reliability. For this reason, it was decided to apply the seasonal adjustment to each of the broad components of inventories and to obtain the total by aggregation. The need for more detail is urgent and it is intended in future to adopt so far as possible the summation approach in the seasonal adjustment of shipments and orders.

## A NOTE ON THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

This issue introduces a note which it is hoped will become a permanent feature of the Canadian Statistical Review. Its purpose is to indicate revisions and changes as they occur, and to provide other information which will be of help to users.

### Changes in this Issue

1. Two indicators, namely, total iron and steel, and total transportation equipment, are added to Industrial Production (page S.1). The Charts are increased correspondingly, but the time period of the tabular material is reduced. (See Table 6 to obtain data for a longer period).

2. For this issue only, Table 6 is expanded to include raw and seasonally adjusted data from 1956 to the present. Data from 1958 on are revised and are continuous with the data found in Reference Paper No. 61-502, entitled, *Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1957*. This issue of the Review provides, together with the Reference Paper and future Reviews, a continuous series of data back to January, 1946.

3. The values for the months for cyclical dominance (MCD) are added to the first half of Table 7. The definition of MCD is given below.

4. The series for the ratios of inventories to shipments, raw and seasonally adjusted, are added to Table 26A.

5. The following three series, formerly appearing in Table 1, now appear as follows: Pulpwood Production (thousands of cords), in Table 32; Railway Revenue Freight Loading (thousands of tons), in Table 55; Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield, in Table 67.

6. Table 34B is expanded to include sales of new motor vehicles.

7. Table 65, on corporation profits, is expanded by providing a more detailed industrial breakdown and by adding the seasonally adjusted data for each industry.

### The Purpose of the Tabular Sections

The series in the "S" Section are all seasonally adjusted and are selected from the detailed tabular material at the back, because they are believed to be good indicators of economic conditions, or because they summarize the movement of certain segments of the economy. Many of the series are charted in order to give, at a glance, the general movement of the series over the past few years. Where the series are very irregular, a moving average, generally of the term of the MCD (months for cyclical dominance, explained below) is drawn through the series in order to indicate its cyclical movement. Two years of annual data are included to facilitate monthly-annual comparisons.

The main tabular material, following the "S" Section, includes raw monthly, quarterly, and annual data, generally in a detailed breakdown. In addition, in some of the Tables, the seasonally adjusted counterparts to the raw data are available, as in Tables 5, 6, 7, 26A, 46 and 65. As the seasonal adjustment programme at the Bureau is developed, it is the intention to increase the number of these Tables.

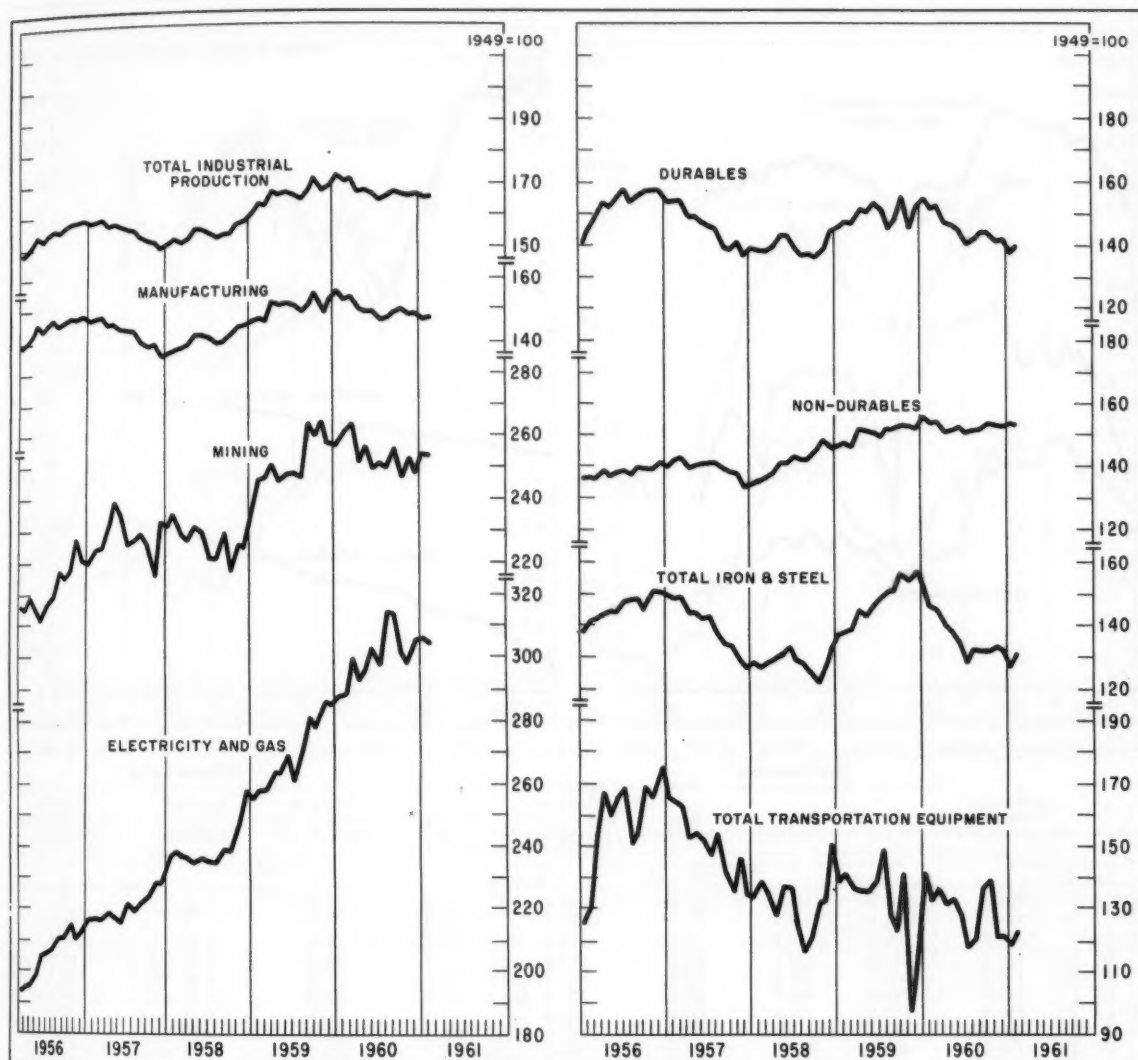
### Months for Cyclical Dominance (M.C.D.)

The months for cyclical dominance or MCD measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

Moving averages of the term MCD are used to aid in the charting of several variable series in the "S" Section of the Review. It is also found in Tables 7, 26A, and 46, where it is used to indicate the relative variability of the series.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION\*

Durable manufacturing production showed a 1½ per cent increase in February. There were slight declines in other components, leaving the total index relatively unchanged.



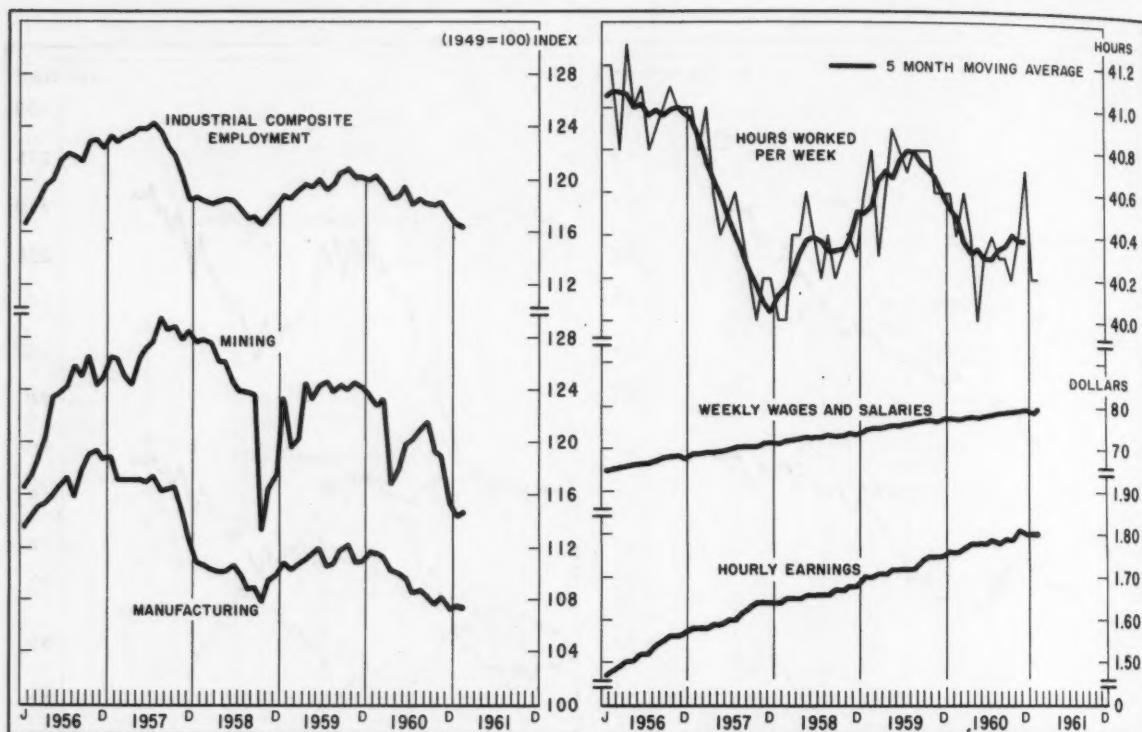
	Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			
			1949 = 100					
1960 J	172.4 <sup>a</sup>	256.2 <sup>a</sup>	155.6 <sup>a</sup>	155.9 <sup>a</sup>	155.3 <sup>a</sup>	287.5	152.3	141.3
F	170.4 <sup>a</sup>	260.6 <sup>a</sup>	152.6 <sup>a</sup>	152.0 <sup>a</sup>	153.1 <sup>a</sup>	288.9	145.7	132.3
M	171.7 <sup>a</sup>	263.8 <sup>a</sup>	153.0 <sup>a</sup>	152.2 <sup>a</sup>	153.8 <sup>a</sup>	299.6	144.4	135.6
A	166.8 <sup>a</sup>	251.5 <sup>a</sup>	149.2	147.9 <sup>a</sup>	150.2 <sup>a</sup>	293.0 <sup>a</sup>	139.0	130.9
M	167.3 <sup>a</sup>	256.4 <sup>a</sup>	149.0 <sup>a</sup>	146.3 <sup>a</sup>	151.4 <sup>a</sup>	296.0 <sup>a</sup>	137.3	132.2
J	166.9 <sup>a</sup>	249.6 <sup>a</sup>	149.0 <sup>a</sup>	144.7 <sup>a</sup>	152.6 <sup>a</sup>	302.1 <sup>a</sup>	133.9	127.7
J	164.0 <sup>a</sup>	250.8 <sup>a</sup>	145.7 <sup>a</sup>	140.0 <sup>a</sup>	150.5 <sup>a</sup>	297.8	128.3	117.8
A	165.6	249.1 <sup>a</sup>	146.8 <sup>a</sup>	141.6 <sup>a</sup>	151.1 <sup>a</sup>	314.6	131.9	120.3
S	167.6 <sup>a</sup>	255.2 <sup>a</sup>	148.4 <sup>a</sup>	144.5 <sup>a</sup>	151.6 <sup>a</sup>	314.4	131.3	136.4
O	166.9 <sup>a</sup>	246.1 <sup>a</sup>	149.5 <sup>a</sup>	144.5 <sup>a</sup>	153.6 <sup>a</sup>	301.4 <sup>a</sup>	131.7	139.1
N	165.9 <sup>a</sup>	252.2 <sup>a</sup>	147.7 <sup>a</sup>	141.0 <sup>a</sup>	153.4 <sup>a</sup>	298.9 <sup>a</sup>	132.8	121.1
D	166.0 <sup>a</sup>	248.3 <sup>a</sup>	147.8 <sup>a</sup>	141.9 <sup>a</sup>	152.9 <sup>a</sup>	306.6	131.5	121.2
1961 J	165.5 <sup>a</sup>	254.5 <sup>a</sup>	146.4 <sup>a</sup>	137.9 <sup>a</sup>	153.7 <sup>a</sup>	305.8 <sup>a</sup>	126.8	119.7
F	165.8	253.9	147.0	140.0	153.0	303.9	130.5	122.4

\*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

<sup>a</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

## EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED\*

The index of industrial composite employment showed little change in February, and average hourly earnings remained at the January level.



	Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(1)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>			Construction: Building and General Engineering <sup>(2)</sup>	Mining <sup>(2)</sup>	Manufacturing		
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week
1949=100									
Dollars									
1958 <sup>(1)</sup>	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7
1958 S	117.2	108.9	112.2	106.1	125.3	123.6	72.95	1.67	40.2
O	116.5	107.9	110.1	106.0	122.9	117.3	73.17	1.67	40.3
N	117.4	109.4	113.0	106.4	125.9	116.3	73.71	1.68	40.4
D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	73.44	1.68	40.3
1959 J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	74.55	1.70	40.6
F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.6	74.99	1.70	40.8
M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	74.70	1.71	40.3
A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	75.10	1.71	40.6
M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	75.69	1.72	40.9
J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	75.70	1.72	40.8
J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	75.82	1.72	40.7
A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	76.09	1.72	40.8
S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	76.68	1.74	40.8
O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	76.92	1.75	40.8
N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	76.68	1.75	40.6
D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	77.28	1.75	40.6
1960 J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	77.21	1.76	40.6
F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	77.09	1.76	40.4
M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	77.56	1.77	40.6
A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	77.75	1.78	40.4
M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.6	121.4	118.0	77.43	1.78	40.0
J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	78.00	1.78	40.3
J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	78.42	1.79	40.4
A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	78.52	1.78	40.3
S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	78.63	1.79	40.3
O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	78.82	1.79	40.2
N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	79.12	1.81	40.4
D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	79.72	1.80	40.7
1961 J	116.5*	107.4	108.5*	106.4	116.0*	114.2*	78.90	1.80	40.2
F	116.3	107.3	108.5	106.2	117.3	114.7	79.61	1.80	40.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

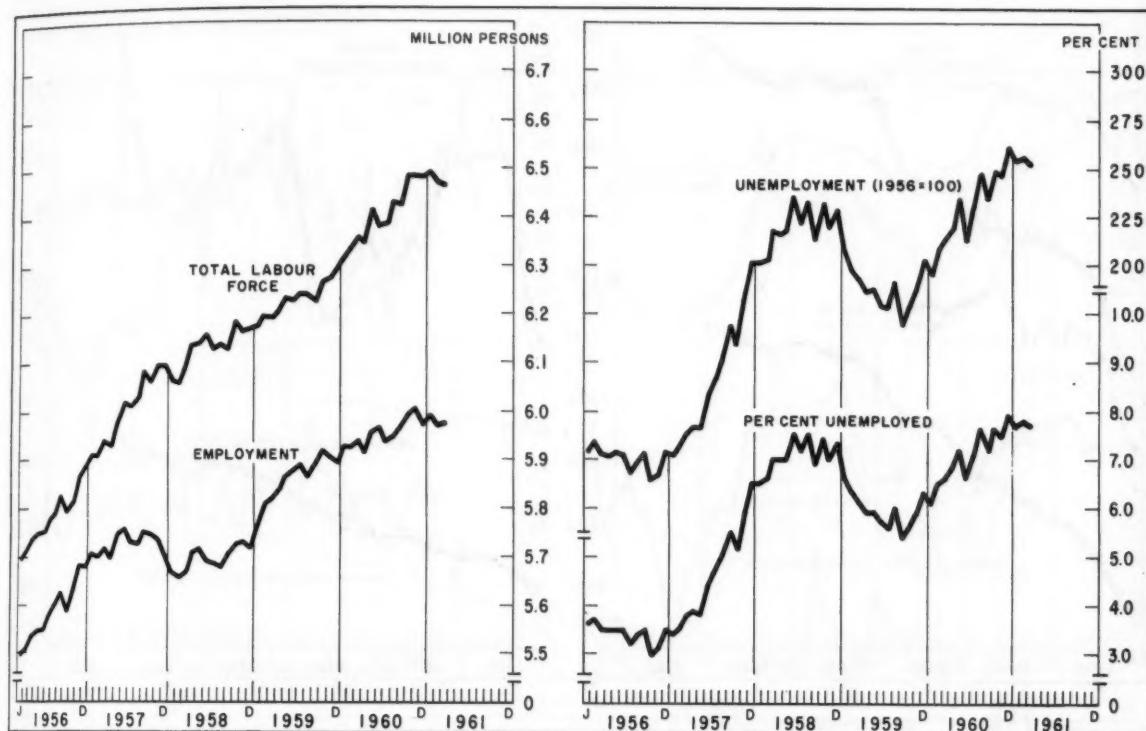
<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

\*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.



## LABOUR FORCE

Total employment remained unchanged in March. Unemployment amounted to 7.7 per cent of the labour force.



## Civilian Labour Force

	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed 1956=100	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands				1956=100	
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 <sup>(1)</sup>	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280		7.0
1958 D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,782	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.0
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7
F	6,467	5,790	5,964	5,268	255	7.8
M	6,465	5,778	5,969	5,271	252	7.7

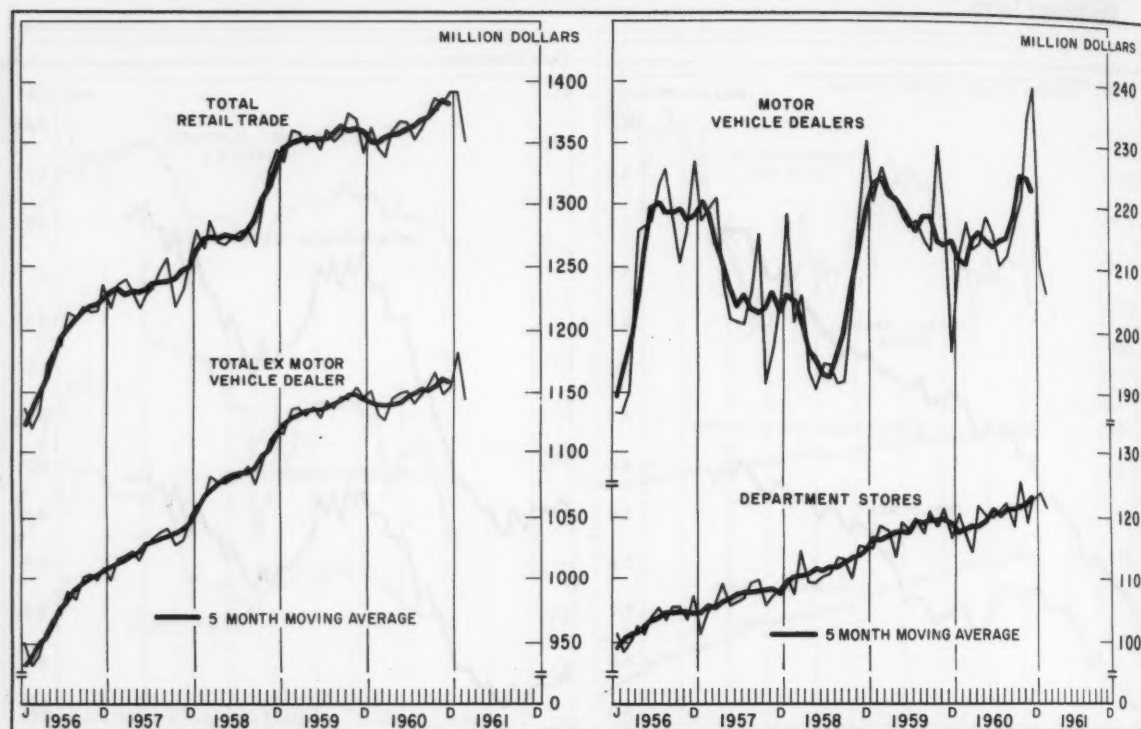
<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Percentage seasonally adjusted.



## RETAIL TRADE AND MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS\*

Total retail trade fell 3.0 per cent in February with all store types contributing to the decline.



	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers <sup>(1)</sup>	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
					North American		European, (Passenger and Commercial)
					Passenger	Commercial	
Million dollars							
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,357	1,139	217.8	118.3	84.8	23.5	20.3
1960 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,368	1,150	217.7	120.6	86.6	22.5	22.2
1958 N	1,327	1,110	217.5	115.5	89.0	22.1	17.1
D	1,346	1,115	230.1	115.3	102.3	24.4	17.6
1959 J	1,335	1,114	220.6	115.2	87.5	22.8	16.8
F	1,361	1,136	225.8	118.9	90.2	22.7	18.2
M	1,359	1,137	222.6	118.0	88.6	23.5	18.4
A	1,350	1,129	220.8	113.4	86.0	23.4	19.5
M	1,356	1,138	218.1	119.3	82.8	21.9	19.9
J	1,345	1,128	216.7	118.3	85.2	24.5	20.4
J	1,361	1,144	217.2	119.9	80.0	24.4	19.8
A	1,352	1,137	214.3	117.8	84.4	25.6	23.5
S	1,360	1,147	212.8	120.7	81.9	23.4	21.1
O	1,375	1,145	229.6	118.9	92.9	19.0	21.5
N	1,371	1,154	216.4	121.0	86.0	27.4	21.8
D	1,343	1,146	196.9	117.0	68.3	23.8	22.8
1960 J	1,363	1,151	212.1	120.1	84.0	24.2	21.5
F	1,348	1,131	217.2	117.3	85.7	25.1	22.6
M	1,339	1,126	212.9	114.3	83.1	22.9	21.7
A	1,359	1,145	213.8	121.9	81.8	21.6	21.3
M	1,368	1,150	218.1	120.1	86.0	21.9	21.8
J	1,367	1,151	215.3	120.0	84.3	22.1	22.6
J	1,353	1,143	210.2	120.9	80.0	20.0	20.4
A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	21.1	19.9
S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	22.5	22.9
O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	24.6	24.2
N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	22.0	25.6
D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	23.8	23.4
1961 J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.2
M				123.4 <sup>p</sup>			

\* More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

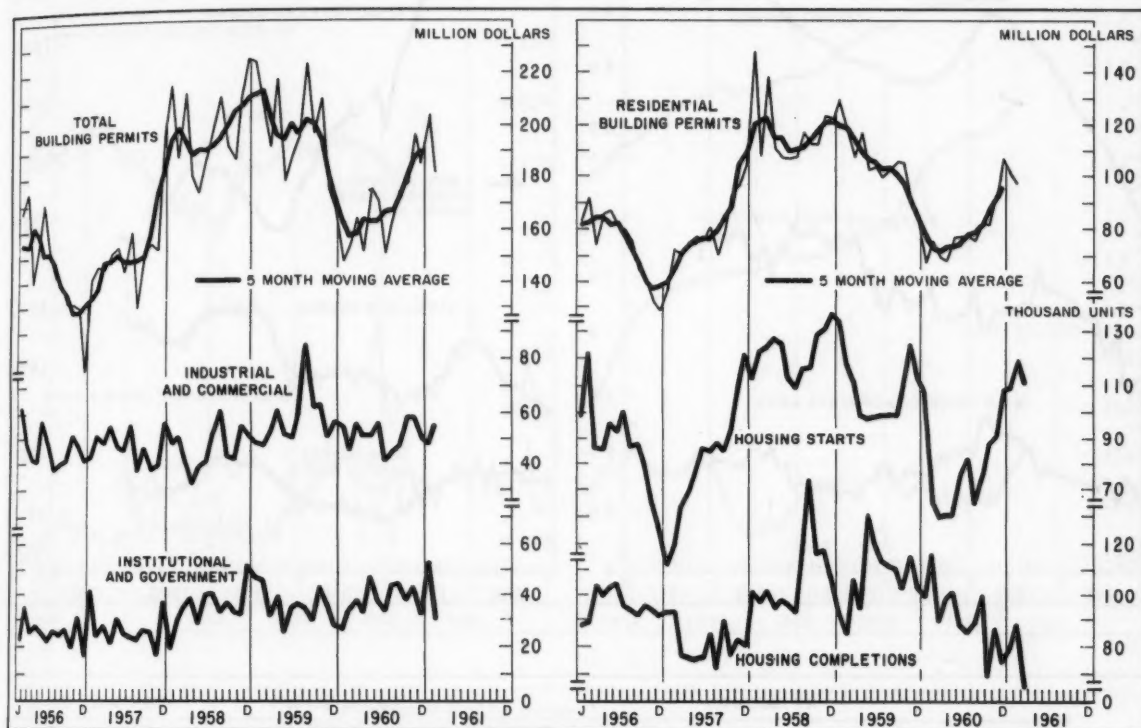
Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

<sup>(3)</sup>Source:

## BUILDING PERMITS AND CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined by nearly 10 per cent in February, reflecting a sharp decline in government and institutional permits and a smaller decline in residential permits. However, there was a sizeable increase in industrial and commercial permits.

Housing starts declined by 8 per cent in March after registering gains for the preceding six months. Completions also declined sharply.



Value of Building Permits

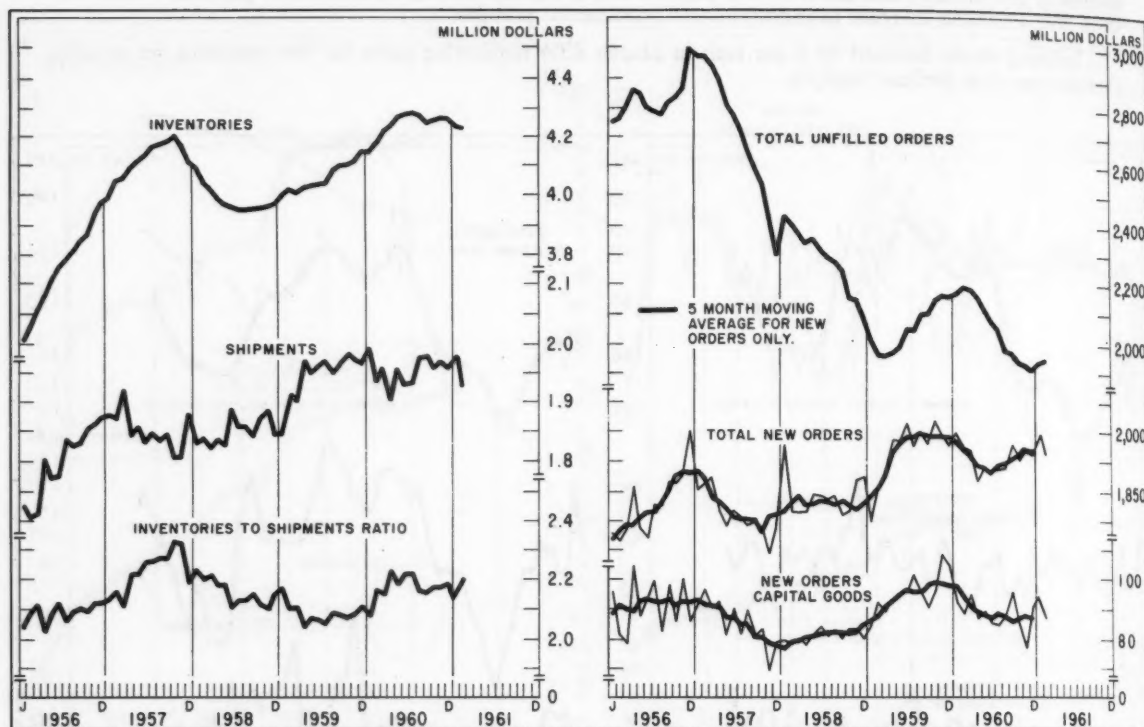
New Residential Construction<sup>(2)</sup>

	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Million dollars				Starts	Completions
					Thousands	
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 <sup>(1)</sup>	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	78.7	90.5
1959 A	217.2	60.9	39.2	117.1	98.5	94.5
M	178.4	51.3	24.9	102.2	97.6	130.1
J	188.1	50.0	34.7	103.4	98.3	120.8
J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1 <sup>*</sup>	49.8 <sup>*</sup>	32.9 <sup>*</sup>	105.4 <sup>*</sup>	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8 <sup>*</sup>	48.5 <sup>*</sup>	53.6 <sup>*</sup>	101.7 <sup>*</sup>	109.2	79.3
F	181.8	55.4	30.0	96.4	119.2	88.4
M					110.2	64.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

## MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Inventories remained relatively unchanged in February, but both shipments and new orders declined.



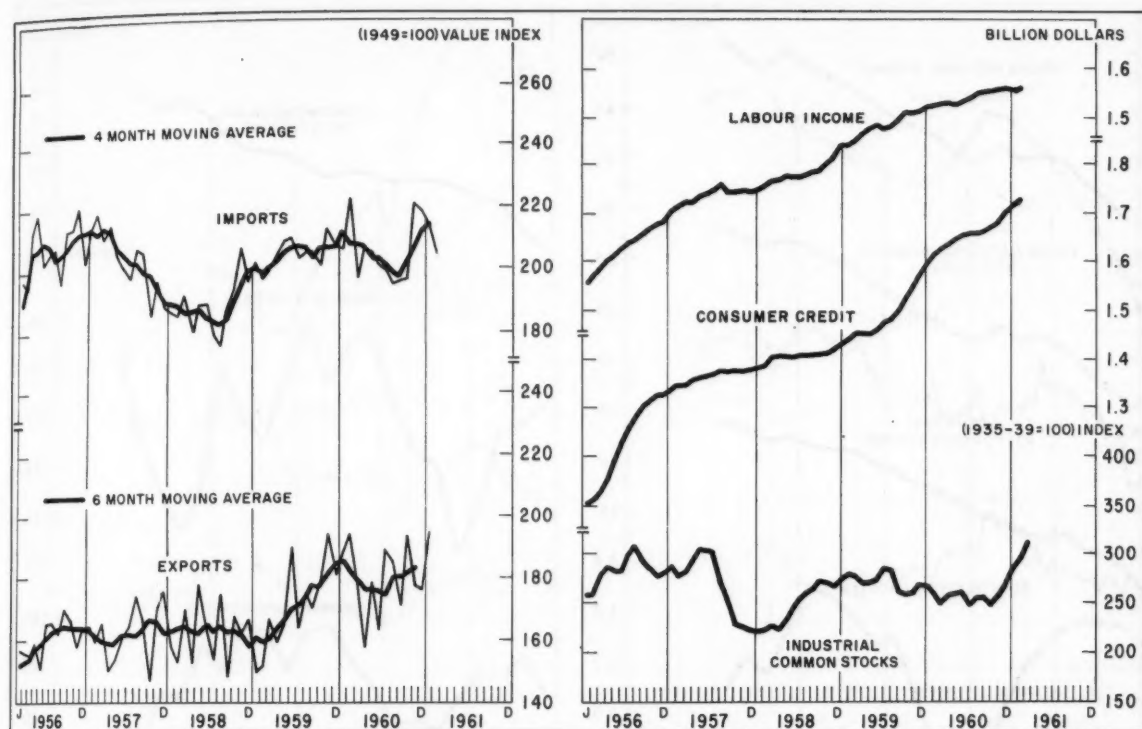
	All Industries					Capital Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		Construction Goods	
	Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
	Million dollars					Million dollars			
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>	4,140	1,946	2.09 <sup>r</sup>	1,952	2,116	92.7	95.6	153.7	155.6
1960	4,240	1,954	2.17	1,934	1,875	91.1	88.0	146.4	141.2
1958 S	3,954	1,840	2.15	1,790	2,220	82.5	80.2	148.0	142.7
O	3,953	1,872	2.11	1,800	2,147	85.0	83.8	153.2	147.2
N	3,963	1,884	2.10	1,878	2,142	83.4	83.7	150.0	150.1
D	3,968	1,845	2.15	1,782	2,079	84.4	80.1	143.4	136.9
1959 J	4,001	1,845	2.17	1,772	2,006	85.8	84.6	139.4	130.8
F	4,018	1,913	2.10	1,866	1,960	87.2	92.3	144.8	144.1
M	4,005	1,903	2.10	1,900	1,957	89.5	89.3	153.1	156.7
A	4,020	1,971	2.04	1,981	1,967	93.8	93.4	154.9	166.3
M	4,032	1,948	2.07	1,974	1,993	92.0	95.5	153.5	154.1
J	4,036	1,961	2.06	2,020	2,052	93.8	95.8	159.5	165.6
J	4,040	1,970	2.05	1,965	2,046	95.1	101.3	158.6	171.8
A	4,078	1,948	2.09	1,999	2,098	95.2	95.8	150.7	143.9
S	4,098	1,967	2.08	1,969	2,100	95.7	90.5	159.3	159.3
O	4,101	1,984	2.07	2,027	2,143	94.5	96.3	154.9	161.9
N	4,111	1,974	2.08	1,990	2,160	93.9	108.2	153.7	154.9
D	4,145	1,967	2.11	1,965	2,157	97.2	104.8	154.1	150.8
1960 J	4,146	1,993	2.08	1,999	2,164	93.8	92.0	150.9	145.4
F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5	154.2
M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,942	1,909	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961 J	4,238 <sup>r</sup>	1,980 <sup>r</sup>	2.14 <sup>r</sup>	1,993 <sup>r</sup>	1,922 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	93.2 <sup>r</sup>	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	154.5 <sup>r</sup>
F	4,236	1,925	2.20	1,944	1,941	85.2	86.9	152.4	140.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data. Inventories and unfilled orders at end of December.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

## EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Merchandise imports were lower in February. Labour income rose following the slight January decline.



		Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			Industrial Common Stocks	Consumer Credit Outstanding <sup>(2)</sup>	Labour Income	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
				Total	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)					
1949=100			Thousand Cars			1935-39=100	Million Dollars				
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>		170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,604	1,480	303.4	363.0
1960 <sup>(1)</sup>		179.4	205.6	302.9	37.5	244.5	256.6	1,738	1,543	314.3	375.0
1958	N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,410	1,403	303.2	355.6
	D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	1,416	302.4	358.3
1959	J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	1,444	306.7	357.2
	F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444	1,444	311.5	359.8
	M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454	1,450	316.2	356.9
	A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455	1,466	321.9	363.5
	M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454	1,476	317.2	361.6
	J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462	1,484	322.6	366.2
	J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476	1,477	325.2	370.3
	A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481	1,481	326.3	366.9
	S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	1,497	331.6	372.4
	O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528	1,515	329.4	374.9
	N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548	1,511	331.8	377.0
	D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	1,519	338.2	376.2
1960	J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597	1,527	340.6*	378.7
	F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612	1,527	344.2*	379.2
	M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625	1,531	339.0	383.7
	A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634	1,532	334.9	378.7
	M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645	1,528	340.9	384.7
	J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653	1,540	338.8	382.5
	J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656	1,543	339.5	381.9
	A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656	1,551	340.2	393.7
	S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	1,555	342.7	383.1
	O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671	1,562	346.4	384.1
	N	177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683	1,562	350.3	387.3
	D	176.3	218.3	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,704	1,562	349.2	387.7
1961	J	194.6 <sup>p</sup>	215.8	287.2	28.4	238.8	282.3	1,719*	1,556*	352.9*	390.2
	F		204.3 <sup>p</sup>	279.3	37.0	222.7	296.6	1,723	1,563	349.2	
	M			294.2	44.0	231.6	314.3				

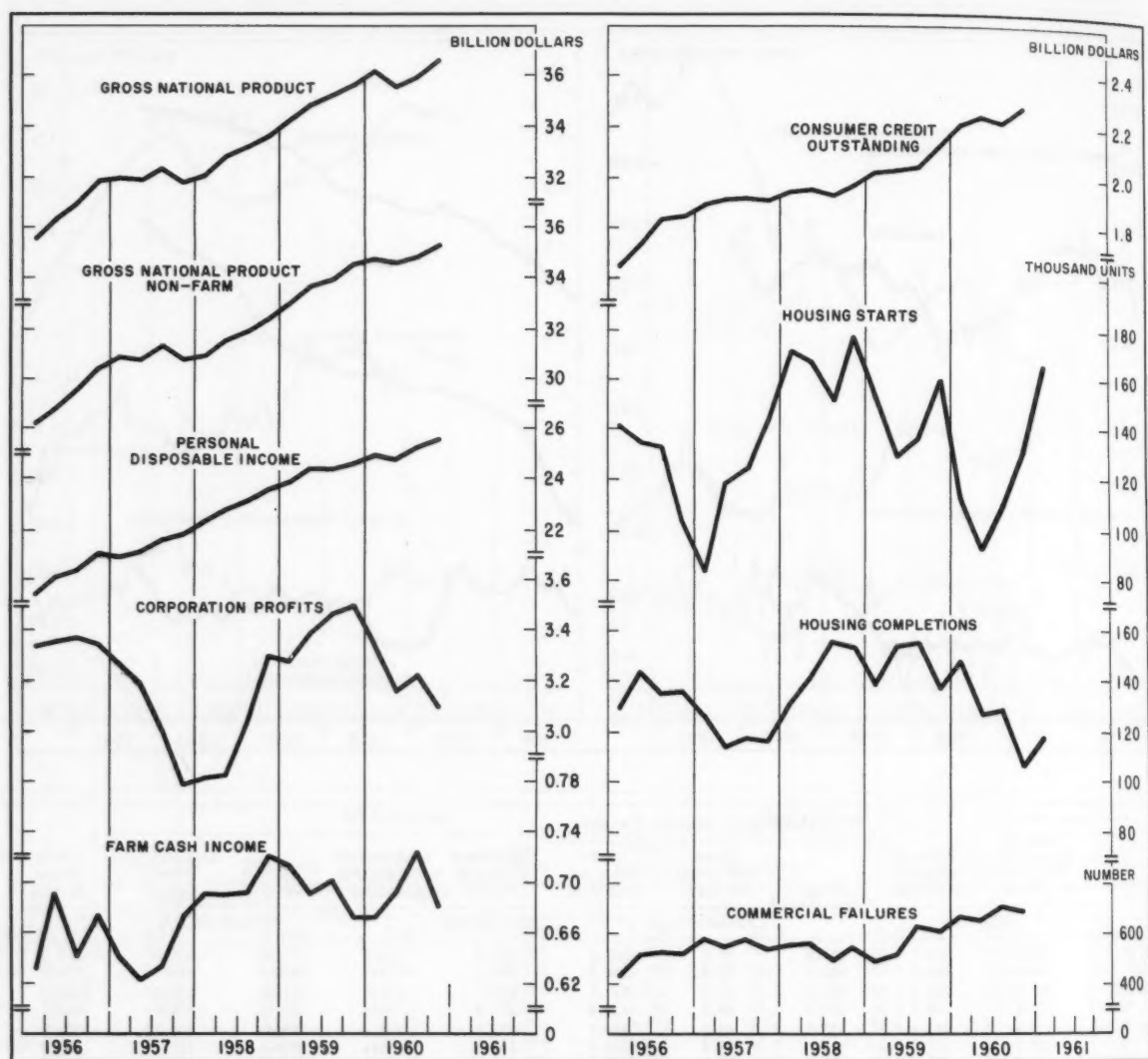
Note: <sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 48B.



## SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

Housing starts and completions rose appreciably in the first quarter of 1961.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices <sup>(1)</sup>		Personal Disposable Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Corporation Profits Before Taxes <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total <sup>(5)</sup>	New Residential Construction all Municipalities <sup>(6)</sup>		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm <sup>(4)</sup>					Starts	Completions	
Million dollars									
Thousand units									
Number									
1959 <sup>(1)</sup>	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 <sup>(1)</sup>	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958 3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	666
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	648
3rd	35,940	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	702
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1st							164.1	117.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data. <sup>(2)</sup>At annual rates.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Including dividends paid to non-residents.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(5)</sup>Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators.  
<sup>(6)</sup>Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 48B.



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687

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain <sup>(2)</sup>		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (5)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (6)	
		Total in Civil Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed										
		Thousand persons		1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million		
1959		51,985	23,197	403	113	15,956 <sup>*</sup>	117	109.6	111.5	277.5	331.9 <sup>*</sup>	379	977
1960		52,383	23,628	298	120	16,640	120	110.7	113.0	296.3	379.7	413	1,154
1959	J		22,968	618	107	3,632	116	110.4	111.7	270.8	328.6	357	1,111
	F		22,973	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127
	M		22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5		1,121
	A		23,036	500	111	3,911	117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8	379	1,161
	M		23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
	J	51,985	23,197	403	113		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133
	J		23,229	411	113	3,936	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389	1,150
	A		23,336	416	113		117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160
	S		23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1		1,173
	O		23,418	425	117	4,302 <sup>*</sup>	117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2	389	1,080
	N		23,441	424	117		117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9		1,062
	D		23,316	448	118		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977
1960	J		23,335 <sup>*</sup>	455	119	3,874 <sup>*</sup>	118	109.9	111.9	318.1	367.3	383	959
	F		23,338	432	119		119	109.9	111.9	297.0	364.6		972
	M		23,343	409	120		119	109.7	111.9	309.3	393.7		993
	A		23,420	364	121	4,170 <sup>*</sup>	120	110.3	112.5	308.9	373.6	414	1,011
	M		23,523	322	121		120	110.3	113.0	318.7	389.8		1,021
	J	52,383	23,628	298	120		120	110.9	113.2	276.2	384.2		1,033
	J		23,662	308	121	4,172 <sup>*</sup>	120	111.1	113.4	276.4	381.5	423	1,070
	A		23,771	312	121		120	110.4	113.5	281.0	381.5		1,097
	S		23,835	320	121		121	110.5	113.5	261.2	363.4		1,110
	O		23,858	342	121	4,424	121	111.4	113.6	258.9	378.7	433	1,121
	N		23,875	359	119		121	111.9	113.7	344.0	419.8		1,131
	D		23,711	395	120		122	112.2	114.1 <sup>*</sup>	306.0	383.3		1,154
1961	J		23,682	404	119		123	112.3	114.3 <sup>*</sup>	330.1	404.3		1,159
	F						124	112.3	114.3	297.1	353.1		1,141

APRIL, 1961

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

INTRODUCTION

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1959	177.3	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.1	1,468	1,267
1960	180.7	503.3	108	66.7	3.9	283.5		126.5	119.3	56.0	1,708	1,221
1958 D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	257.0		123.7	119.2	45.5	1,524	1,254
1959 J	175.6		100	62.7	4.7	258.8		123.8	119.5	45.1	1,401	1,154
1959 F	176.1	473.1	102	62.7	4.7	260.5	46.4	123.7	119.5	44.8	1,279	1,119
M	176.3		104	63.8	4.4	264.3		123.7	119.6	45.0	1,459	1,295
A	176.6		107	65.0	3.6	267.6		123.9	120.0	45.7	1,481	1,221
M	176.8	487.9	109	66.0	3.4	270.5	51.7	124.0	119.9	46.6	1,558	1,264
J	177.0		110	67.3	4.0	272.2		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,427	1,370
J	177.3		108	67.6	3.7	271.7		124.9	119.5	48.1	1,470	1,250
A	177.5	481.4	104	67.2	3.4	268.9	45.3	124.8	119.1	48.9	1,410	1,188
S	178.4		103	66.3	3.2	269.3		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,487	1,395
O	178.7		102	66.8	3.3	269.0		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
N	178.9	486.4	103	65.6	3.7	271.3	44.8	125.6	118.9	50.5	1,482	1,283
D	179.2		109	65.7	3.6	275.5		125.5	118.9	52.1	1,685	1,467
1960 J	179.4		111	64.0	4.1	278.8		125.4	119.3	51.5	1,561	1,143
F	179.6	501.3	110	64.5	3.9	279.3	48.8	125.6	119.3	51.2	1,576	1,289
M	179.8		109	64.3	4.2	280.1		125.7	120.0	51.3	1,749	1,378
A	180.0		109	66.2	3.7	282.5		126.2	120.0	52.4	1,818	1,261
M	180.2	505.0	110	67.2	3.5	284.5	45.7	126.3	119.7	53.0	1,804	1,262
J	180.4		109	68.6	4.4	285.0		126.5	119.5	53.7	1,737	1,307
J	180.7		110	68.7	4.0	286.2		126.6	119.7	53.8	1,699	1,150
A	180.9	503.5	108	68.3	3.8	286.3	41.6	126.6	119.2	54.1	1,609	1,229
S	181.2		107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.3	1,610	1,160
O	181.5		106	67.5	3.6	286.1		127.3	119.6	54.3	1,744	1,157
N	181.8	503.5	105	67.2	4.0	284.7		127.4	119.6	54.6	1,797	1,161
D	182.0		103	66.0	4.5	282.4		127.5	119.5	56.0	1,797	1,157
1961 J	182.3		102	64.5	5.4	282.4*		127.4	119.8	55.0	1,647	1,124
F	182.5		102	64.7	5.7	281.4		127.5	120.0	54.1		

Manufacturing										Construction	Trade	Finance
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (3) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings <sup>(4)</sup>	Average Hours <sup>(4)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (3)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
	1957=100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1959	105	29.7*	52.9*	30.1	98.8	2.22	40.3	3,329	127.6	17,951	56,865	57.38
1960	108	30.4	53.9	29.9	99.1	2.29	39.7	3,244	104.8	18,302	68,005	55.85
1958 D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62
1959 F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578	99.0	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	129.4	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079	154.3	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,044	162.1	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807	146.7	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737	136.1	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247	93.6	17,485	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870	84.3	18,090	66,036	58.03
F	110	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78
M	110	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02
A	109	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022	123.4	18,911	67,492	55.73
M	110	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265	128.2	18,480	67,843	55.22
J	110	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26
J	110	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84
A	108	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27	39.8	3,559	127.5	18,190	67,948	56.51
S	107	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	100.0	18,054	68,727	54.81
O	106	29.6	54.4	29.2	97.4	2.30	39.7	3,484	107.4*	18,540	68,812	53.73
N	104	29.3	54.0	29.0	96.5	2.30	39.2	3,390	95.0	18,400	68,445	55.47
D	102*	29.1	53.7*	28.7	94.6	2.32	38.6	3,126*	71.6*	17,977	70,174	56.80
1961 J	102*	28.7*	53.7*	28.5*	93.8	2.32	38.8*	2,728*	69.1*	17,675	68,792	52.72
F	101	29.0	53.6	29.1	92.6	2.32	38.8	2,581	74.2	17,821	68,955	60.17

\*Including Armed Forces overseas.

(4)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

(5)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(6)Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(7)Production and related workers.

\*As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(3)Standard and Poor's Corporation.



APRIL, 1961

## INTRODUCTION

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population <sup>(1)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population <sup>(1)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958 J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960 J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961 J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200
M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219	2,582
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population <sup>(1)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population <sup>(1)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population <sup>(1)</sup>	Births
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958 J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961 J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
M	6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(a)</sup>

			SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
			Marriages	Deaths	Population <sup>(a)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population <sup>(a)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths
			Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1959		532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195	
1960		516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239	
1958	O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196	
	N	505	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200	
	D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211	
1959	J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263	
	F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187	
	M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254	
	A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232	
	M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177	
	J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115	
	J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181	
	A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058	
	S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160	
	O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204	
	N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177	
	D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328	
1960	J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323	
	F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194	
	M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487	
	A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287	
	M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329	
	J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162	
	J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185	
	A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295	
	S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125	
	O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065	
	N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196	
	D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222	
1961	J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282	
	F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621	1,125	
	M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648	1,215	

<sup>(a)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(b)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(c)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes <sup>(a)</sup>	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production <sup>(b)</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost <sup>(c)</sup>	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices <sup>(d)</sup>
Million dollars											
1959	17,761	496	2,907	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	2,735	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd 4,136	126	683	494	153	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
	3rd 4,273	125	682	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
	4th 4,220	123	664	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959	1st 4,159	118	582	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
	2nd 4,446	129	835	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
	3rd 4,593	127	771	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
	4th 4,563	122	719	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960	1st 4,367	119	617	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
	2nd 4,622	129	769	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
	3rd 4,792	127	703	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
	4th 4,703	134	646	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd 16,476	496	2,356	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
	3rd 16,560	484	2,536	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
	4th 16,812	492	2,816	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959	1st 17,348	496	2,776	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
	2nd 17,704	504	2,888	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
	3rd 17,816	496	2,984	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
	4th 18,176	488	2,980	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960	1st 18,340	496	2,852	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
	2nd 18,396	500	2,668	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
	3rd 18,600	504	2,728	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
	4th 18,720	536	2,692	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices <sup>(1)</sup>
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 1st	4,866	1,364	301	532	577	-295	1,385	-1,666	+118	7,182
2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+ 31	8,085
3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959 1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
2nd	5,692	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960 1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 1st	20,768	5,924	1,624	2,876	2,484	-796	6,324	-7,316	+112	32,000
2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959 1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960 1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,510	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure <sup>(1)</sup>
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1959	17,281	4,005	1,156	1,687	1,724	+183	5,563	-6,883	+148	24,864
1960	17,774	4,043	959	1,634	1,693	+297	5,712	-6,801	+ 68	25,379
1958 1st	3,813	882	211	356	394	-325	1,186	-1,377	+ 88	5,228
2nd	4,101	926	318	481	485	-295	1,397	-1,636	+ 23	5,800
3rd	4,072	1,160	340	572	388	+734	1,414	-1,569	- 92	7,019
4th	4,582	1,015	349	468	372	-419	1,450	-1,666	- 96	6,055
1959 1st	3,991	919	233	295	359	-121	1,137	-1,479	+ 80	5,414
2nd	4,304	949	300	426	520	-202	1,448	-1,839	+117	6,023
3rd	4,245	1,135	309	518	448	+891	1,465	-1,776	- 11	7,224
4th	4,741	1,002	374	448	397	-385	1,513	-1,789	- 38	6,203
1960 1st	4,084	898	210	304	408	- 52	1,312	-1,588	+ 60	5,636
2nd	4,450	916	237	395	495	-184	1,379	-1,800	+140	6,028
3rd	4,366	1,202	258	501	398	+884	1,558	-1,698	- 61	7,403
4th	4,879	1,029	254	434	392	-351	1,463	-1,715	- 71	6,312

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

APRIL, 1961

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income <sup>(2)</sup>	
Million dollars										
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319	
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 1st	3,895	-153	117	46	431	528	766	9	5,639	
2nd	4,136	-149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024	
3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837	
4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202	
1959 1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007	
2nd	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501	
3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285	
4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526	
1960 1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369	
2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674	
3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603	
4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 1st	16,248	-600	492	1,200	2,064	2,204	2,468	36	24,112	
2nd	16,476	-612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460	
3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876	
4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360	
1959 1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756	
2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444	
3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,376	
4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680	
1960 1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196	
2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,000	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164	
3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524	
4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total <sup>(3)</sup>	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1959	26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	-65	1,819
1960	27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 1st	5,639	-455	5,184	4,866	538	2,457	1,871	318	-245	563
2nd	6,024	-432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	-74	393
3rd	6,837	-440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
4th	6,202	-461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959 1st	6,007	-479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
2nd	6,501	-529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	-69	449
3rd	7,285	-525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
4th	6,526	-550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960 1st	6,369	-557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
2nd	6,674	-639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
3rd	7,603	-578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
4th	6,796	-584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 1st	24,112	-1,848	22,264	20,768	2,448	10,748	7,572	1,496	..	..
2nd	24,460	-1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959 1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
3rd	26,376	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960 1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..

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<sup>(1)</sup>The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes adjusting entry.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes residual error of estimate.

<sup>(4)</sup>This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

<sup>(5)</sup>Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION\*  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Industrial Production			Mining							
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.97	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	141.7	195.0	134.3	107.4	134.8	137.5	170.1	177.8	341.7	95.4
1956 F	147.5	199.7	135.5	106.9	128.6	146.9	180.8	192.5	352.7	86.1
1956 M	150.7	198.6	137.1	107.9	141.9	142.3	186.1	196.0	341.6	76.5
1956 A	152.9	187.1	133.5	111.2	128.7	136.8	196.9	202.6	296.4	71.7
1956 M	154.2	199.0	151.9	105.4	132.0	139.5	202.2	207.6	288.4	68.9
1956 J	161.9	217.9	170.1	111.9	134.7	137.3	177.4	170.1	315.3	60.9
1956 J	154.2	219.2	165.0	103.8	139.6	138.8	186.7	178.1	324.3	57.0
1956 A	154.9	229.7	164.5	103.4	128.8	136.3	199.6	197.1	358.8	53.4
1956 S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
1956 O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
1956 N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
1956 D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957 J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
1957 F	157.4	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	51.5
1957 M	158.6	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
1957 A	154.7	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
1957 M	158.1	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	59.4
1957 J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
1957 J	153.7	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
1957 A	155.5	239.6	187.6	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
1957 S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
1957 O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
1957 N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
1957 D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	144.8	222.7	171.1	105.6	146.9	152.9	140.4	150.9	366.3	71.5
1958 F	150.6	230.8	176.5	112.9	151.4	160.6	157.1	170.4	380.4	72.2
1958 M	150.4	220.6	174.8	113.4	153.1	145.0	160.2	170.4	339.9	56.4
1958 A	149.9	213.4	179.6	111.2	150.7	143.4	161.4	171.0	294.5	54.0
1958 M	156.8	222.3	183.1	106.7	145.1	139.4	161.7	162.6	292.6	50.9
1958 J	161.1	235.4	205.1	115.4	149.8	138.1	157.2	156.6	294.0	45.3
1958 J	152.5	234.6	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	144.4	144.7	328.7	43.9
1958 A	153.6	230.8	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	178.7	183.2	300.5	24.5
1958 S	158.6	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	199.8	211.0	315.4	52.6
1958 O	159.3	228.9	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	221.2	231.9	323.8	67.9
1958 N	162.8	224.7	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	212.4	227.6	340.4	69.9
1958 D	152.1	219.5	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	156.8	159.1	377.6	70.8
1959 J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9
1959 F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6
1959 M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7
1959 A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0
1959 M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7
1959 J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4
1959 J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9
1959 A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3
1959 S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2
1959 O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8
1959 N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5
1959 D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5
1960 F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1
1960 M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1
1960 A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3
1960 M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1
1960 J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5
1960 J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9
1960 A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6
1960 S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6
1960 O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7
1960 N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4
1960 D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8
1961 J	159.4	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	176.9	187.3	424.6	55.8
1961 F	165.4	253.9	184.7	112.9	163.9	173.3	199.5	223.9	427.3	54.5

\* Revised. For a continuous series from 1945 to the beginning of the period covered in this table, see Reference Paper No. 61-502. Since this table will not be repeated, this issue of the C.S.R. should be retained for reference purposes. 9A



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Industrial Production			Mining								
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	148.7	205.0	145.9	110.4	139.3	135.2	195.7	195.8	325.3	82.1
	F	149.4	205.2	142.1	107.1	125.2	141.7	189.9	189.8	338.2	75.9
	M	151.7	209.8	141.8	109.5	136.2	136.2	191.6	190.8	355.5	78.4
	A	154.7	205.2	142.6	111.0	130.0	135.4	192.4	192.4	335.3	79.1
	M	152.8	202.0	154.3	106.1	136.9	137.8	195.9	200.2	300.2	76.6
	J	155.1	206.4	157.6	110.0	136.5	137.3	178.8	177.9	313.7	72.0
	J	156.7	209.1	157.5	106.4	143.9	142.2	198.7	200.6	314.8	76.5
	A	155.7	217.7	151.7	107.0	131.6	137.4	189.1	194.0	360.8	75.1
	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
1957	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
	J	157.2	219.3	152.5	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	366.9	65.6
	F	158.9	223.6	160.9	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	357.3	71.2
	M	159.5	228.6	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	180.9	186.4	364.8	65.9
	A	156.9	232.0	162.7	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	386.4	67.5
	M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9
	J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9
1958	J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4
	A	155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5
	S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
	O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
	N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
	D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
	J	151.3	231.5	186.3	108.8	148.4	149.2	159.9	166.2	334.6	61.5
	F	152.2	234.9	187.7	110.0	146.7	152.2	170.6	176.6	349.0	62.8
	M	151.8	228.8	183.1	112.5	145.8	143.8	164.5	167.1	331.7	58.0
1959	A	152.5	227.1	190.9	109.4	154.1	143.4	155.6	161.5	311.2	58.4
	M	155.7	231.0	187.7	108.4	152.4	137.5	157.6	160.5	326.3	56.6
	J	155.7	229.7	194.0	112.3	151.3	138.9	159.8	165.9	313.6	54.9
	J	153.9	220.4	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	162.5	171.6	320.1	55.7
	A	152.6	220.2	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	171.5	180.0	309.0	39.8
	S	153.8	229.1	186.1	108.6	122.5	113.3	181.1	192.0	322.5	52.2
	O	153.9	217.1	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	199.1	205.6	323.0	56.0
	N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7
	D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7
1960	J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0
	F	163.3	246.0	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9
	M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2
	A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6
	M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4
	J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9
	J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1
	A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0
	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1
1961	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9
	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4
1962	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0
	J	165.5	254.5	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	212.0	222.7	373.5	46.0
	F	165.8	253.9	198.6	109.0	162.8	169.9	217.7	239.5	371.4	47.6





Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing						
		Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages				
		Natural Gas 0.11	Petroleum 1.02				Foods				
							Meat Products 1.62	Dairy Products 1.40	Canning and Processing 1.40	Grain Mill Products 1.00	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	228.3	746.5	139.4	136.2	130.6	130.8	142.0	132.5	142.7	113.1
	F	229.2	793.1	140.1	136.3	135.7	135.9	142.0	131.3	178.1	111.8
	M	220.9	838.2	142.1	136.2	133.6	132.8	148.6	131.1	149.9	112.9
	A	209.6	781.5	146.1	139.4	137.5	135.8	151.0	133.4	146.5	120.3
	M	225.0	687.6	143.8	136.3	132.2	131.9	143.1	124.1	142.2	116.4
	J	224.9	731.6	145.9	138.6	134.7	133.0	147.8	128.4	138.1	119.0
	J	230.3	726.3	147.5	138.5	132.3	130.8	144.2	129.8	132.5	120.7
	A	241.4	856.4	145.1	137.8	130.8	128.8	140.9	129.6	124.0	116.9
	S	251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5
	O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
1957	N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
	D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
	J	263.7	887.1	146.2	139.9	132.2	129.6	132.3	130.9	143.2	116.8
	F	263.8	850.8	147.7	142.4	136.2	134.2	146.7	133.9	146.3	118.4
	M	254.7	881.6	147.9	142.7	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
	A	286.5	935.9	144.2	139.5	129.1	127.2	126.3	132.0	138.8	110.8
	M	277.1	1,013.8	144.4	139.9	133.5	131.5	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9
	J	294.9	942.6	143.6	140.3	136.4	133.9	148.8	138.4	139.4	114.2
	J	291.0	865.4	143.2	140.8	137.2	133.9	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0
	A	305.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
1958	S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6
	O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5
	N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5
	D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3
	J	322.0	797.4	136.7	134.1	136.4	134.6	147.1	141.8	129.7	123.6
	F	364.6	830.9	137.2	135.7	138.3	134.5	146.1	141.6	130.3	121.9
	M	379.6	788.9	137.6	136.6	139.2	136.7	147.3	145.9	137.7	127.9
	A	361.3	732.8	138.7	138.1	140.1	137.7	140.3	141.6	150.0	128.8
	M	374.3	776.8	142.1	141.2	142.8	140.4	143.7	142.1	150.9	137.2
	J	391.6	742.3	142.1	141.2	143.0	142.4	150.0	142.4	154.4	129.9
1959	J	416.3	756.5	141.1	142.7	141.3	139.3	147.2	140.6	146.8	126.8
	A	416.2	752.2	139.6	142.3	139.4	139.1	154.9	143.2	135.7	131.7
	S	474.0	762.9	139.7	142.3	139.6	140.4	150.5	142.4	149.6	127.7
	O	413.0	764.3	141.4	145.6	145.5	143.6	158.7	143.5	152.8	135.1
	N	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7	147.3	144.1	159.6	145.4	150.8	141.9
	D	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3	146.0	144.7	173.7	146.6	139.7	134.3
	J	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
	F	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1
	M	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4
	A	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0
1960	M	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7
	J	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1
	J	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6
	A	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2
	S	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9
	O	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1
	N	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3
	D	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0
	J	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3
	F	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9
1961	M	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1
	A	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3
	M	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2
	J	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2
	J	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6
	A	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9
	S	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9
	O	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8
	N	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3
	D	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1
1961	J	611.6	901.0	146.4	153.7	150.1	148.9	143.2	157.0	173.6	132.7
	F	688.8	884.3	147.0	153.0	151.5	149.7	152.0	156.4	176.0	136.8



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing									
	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	133.2	117.7	130.0	120.6	122.5	160.9	137.5	147.3	116.9	114.4
F	133.9	116.6	135.1	116.6	132.6	165.1	140.6	140.1	115.7	115.2
M	135.7	115.0	136.3	121.0	130.8	169.3	139.6	144.2	113.7	116.6
A	135.6	124.8	142.9	122.7	137.0	183.1	150.7	162.0	115.8	117.9
M	135.0	125.7	133.1	115.8	126.9	168.5	142.0	153.9	113.1	112.0
J	133.6	126.7	139.9	126.8	133.4	172.0	144.0	149.8	117.4	118.4
J	134.5	120.2	137.0	112.9	135.8	168.6	142.7	161.8	113.4	116.9
A	135.4	121.6	137.0	120.3	124.6	185.5	146.2	160.6	115.7	114.2
S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	182.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957 J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	164.1	114.2	120.5
F	129.0	127.5	142.8	133.9	134.9	173.9	157.8	160.4	116.0	124.2
M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	119.0	120.3
A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3	148.0	114.8	119.0
M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958 J	138.6	123.9	142.3	140.8	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	111.5	101.8
F	139.3	124.1	150.4	144.3	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	100.9
M	137.4	123.5	147.2	145.8	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	97.7
A	136.1	129.4	147.8	142.1	139.1	176.5	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9
M	138.6	131.7	150.4	138.6	141.4	186.1	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
J	139.9	135.4	145.0	143.2	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	110.4
J	139.9	131.9	147.4	138.7	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	112.1
A	137.9	129.7	140.4	165.3	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.3
S	138.9	131.2	136.8	148.8	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	113.2
O	138.5	132.9	151.4	145.7	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.9
N	138.5	130.6	157.6	145.5	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	117.2
D	137.5	133.7	150.3	147.8	141.3	176.0	169.7	152.4	115.3	116.1
1959 J	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1	123.0
F	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9	123.2
M	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	120.7
A	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	129.1
M	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0	127.9
J	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	126.7
J	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	127.8
A	142.0	135.0	153.0	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	127.3
S	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	124.5
O	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.5
N	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6	120.9
D	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7	120.8
1960 J	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9	129.4
F	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5	123.0
M	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8	128.4
A	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6	121.1
M	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4	123.2
J	143.6	142.0	163.4	186.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6	122.7
J	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5	117.1
A	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	114.3
S	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0	118.7
O	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3	121.2
N	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9	119.1
D	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7	127.5
1961 J	135.8	149.9	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.3	127.7
F	135.7	142.5	157.2	167.0	142.9	180.1	189.1	119.5	118.6	125.5



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal  Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1956	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5
1960	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	102.7	92.0	127.2	117.9	118.9	119.1	131.7	131.7	131.0	209.3
F	112.7	107.5	159.8	126.9	126.0	136.8	137.2	138.1	131.5	205.5
M	106.8	99.9	164.6	125.6	124.9	134.8	136.4	138.1	131.4	191.5
A	111.5	98.8	148.3	117.4	113.3	132.1	137.5	138.4	138.3	179.6
M	88.0	90.2	136.3	114.3	111.4	124.7	138.8	138.6	135.2	195.6
J	97.2	102.8	163.5	109.1	105.7	119.1	142.4	141.2	138.5	217.1
J	66.1	73.1	106.1	107.1	105.9	109.9	136.3	133.9	135.0	230.1
A	99.4	75.5	136.5	113.5	111.3	123.6	141.3	140.5	138.8	238.7
S	106.6	95.2	137.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	119.2	114.6	137.6	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	126.2	123.6	142.9	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	129.0	126.4	146.2	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2	117.3	133.7	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	108.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.8	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.5	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.9	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	139.0	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.8	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	134.5	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	140.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	139.6	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	147.8	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	144.8	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	128.5	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	118.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1
A	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0
M	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7
J	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9
J	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9
A	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3
S	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2
O	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8
N	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0
D	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3
1961 J	94.2	70.5	196.6	110.2	113.5	101.5	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8
F	99.2	78.8	220.8	115.8	120.5	106.2	148.9	151.4	144.5	253.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal  Total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	104.2	95.5	134.3	117.2	115.7	124.3	138.1	137.8	135.3	209.8
F	98.9	96.0	142.8	117.7	114.6	129.2	136.1	135.5	131.6	204.1
M	100.4	92.2	149.9	116.5	112.6	130.9	136.2	135.8	131.8	204.3
A	106.4	98.3	142.9	116.7	111.4	134.8	137.0	136.2	138.4	208.0
M	91.7	93.2	141.4	118.1	115.1	129.2	136.6	135.6	134.1	203.4
J	100.3	95.2	153.1	117.0	114.9	125.6	139.4	139.1	136.2	211.9
J	94.8	92.8	154.9	118.3	113.4	136.4	138.9	138.8	138.0	216.6
A	101.8	83.8	143.2	115.3	112.2	127.3	138.2	138.2	142.6	221.7
S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	140.2	230.2
O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	140.4	228.6
N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	140.4	225.2
D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	139.5	225.7
1957 J	103.6	88.7	159.0	118.3	111.9	141.0	137.8	137.5	141.3	219.9
F	110.2	94.6	161.9	118.1	112.9	136.0	139.4	139.1	143.5	227.9
M	101.6	100.8	153.7	119.9	114.3	139.8	142.3	140.3	141.4	233.2
A	99.3	90.2	159.4	119.2	115.8	133.3	138.0	137.0	141.2	230.6
M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	138.0	227.4
J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	141.8	227.6
J	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	139.6	229.8
A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	135.6	222.1
S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	137.3	216.0
O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	133.2	216.3
N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	130.0	216.7
D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	132.9	216.2
1958 J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.7	117.2	128.6	224.2
F	85.2	69.0	133.8	113.4	109.6	127.4	129.6	126.6	132.4	213.8
M	84.2	69.6	122.3	114.4	111.8	125.5	132.0	129.5	135.0	213.1
A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	131.3	206.2
M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.6	132.7	135.4	209.6
J	90.2	68.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	134.4	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	136.6	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	135.7	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	138.2	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	145.3	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	136.2	234.6
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8
1960 J	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7
M	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9
A	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9
M	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1
J	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9
J	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6
A	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1
S	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1
O	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4
N	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0
D	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7
1961 J	95.6	78.7	202.1	111.1	113.5	103.9	149.8	148.7	152.6	243.7
F	91.2	73.6	203.7	109.3	112.4	99.0	151.3	152.0	144.5	249.7



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	221.3	173.9	142.3	143.1	144.9	153.7	139.6	138.5	129.2	155.6
F	215.1	170.1	142.5	144.6	140.5	147.2	140.0	141.0	131.4	156.4
M	215.3	173.4	143.6	149.1	138.0	143.3	140.3	141.3	133.6	147.8
A	219.0	177.2	145.5	154.0	139.4	145.0	141.5	143.4	137.8	158.0
M	213.8	175.1	147.0	152.5	135.5	138.8	142.6	144.3	141.8	148.5
J	223.2	175.1	147.3	154.5	137.7	142.6	141.0	144.2	144.0	150.6
J	228.4	175.9	148.0	158.1	138.6	144.2	140.2	147.6	145.9	159.1
A	234.3	174.0	148.3	153.6	137.3	142.4	140.0	148.0	147.9	161.7
S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	179.0	152.2	153.7	123.2	122.0	139.7	149.9	158.7	150.2
F	240.9	183.3	154.3	153.9	128.6	129.9	139.9	148.2	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	182.7	155.4	154.0	131.4	133.7	140.7	149.0	157.8	157.9
A	244.4	183.6	155.8	149.7	130.1	132.0	140.4	143.6	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.5	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	188.0	149.8	139.6	125.7	129.5	134.5	128.7	123.6	150.5
F	228.1	185.8	151.4	139.0	127.1	132.0	133.6	126.4	120.7	144.2
M	227.2	188.8	153.5	138.7	126.5	130.4	135.7	127.9	122.9	146.5
A	220.0	195.2	158.0	139.4	128.0	130.6	141.3	129.3	123.7	138.7
M	223.9	201.7	162.8	143.1	132.8	135.5	146.6	130.3	122.9	148.5
J	226.0	200.1	166.8	143.1	131.2	132.6	147.2	132.1	121.7	149.5
J	230.8	205.2	170.6	139.1	131.9	133.5	148.0	128.9	122.2	138.4
A	225.6	204.9	173.0	136.5	133.1	135.6	147.8	127.3	123.0	141.9
S	229.6	198.9	174.0	136.7	134.3	138.1	145.7	124.5	121.3	125.7
O	232.1	201.6	174.5	136.4	137.8	143.1	146.3	121.5	121.6	127.6
N	246.6	209.4	177.2	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8
D	256.4	198.8	181.3	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9
1959 J	253.0	205.1	180.9	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1
F	258.4	208.7	181.4	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8
M	271.5	204.5	179.9	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5
A	260.0	205.5	177.5	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	206.8	179.6	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5
J	249.8	199.1	181.5	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	210.2	183.4	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6
A	248.9	211.7	184.4	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7
S	263.2	213.9	185.0	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5
O	260.1	212.0	187.6	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	166.9
N	264.5	214.4	187.1	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6
D	275.9	214.7	186.4	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	222.0	186.0	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7
F	270.1	219.8	187.6	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9
M	273.1	222.7	189.5	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3
A	285.9	218.2	190.4	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4
M	276.9	218.1	187.8	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8
J	278.8	223.9	188.5	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0
J	256.0	227.7	190.4	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7
A	266.7	225.3	191.0	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1
S	259.7	226.7	192.7	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4
O	262.0	223.4	196.2	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9
N	271.4	218.5	198.8	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2
D	273.4	219.8	199.7	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7
1961 J	263.5	223.1	198.0	137.9	129.3	134.6	136.5	126.8	124.9	146.3
F	269.9	221.8	198.9	140.0	129.8	135.6	135.6	130.5	124.3	151.7



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing									
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1956	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	133.0	119.4	145.9
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	126.7	111.8	138.9
1959	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	134.7	119.3	145.7
1960	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	148.3	115.2	168.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	140.6	126.2	128.6	313.7	131.0	100.8	84.0	121.2	121.2	127.8
F	157.1	124.4	132.4	314.8	135.7	108.9	83.9	122.4	121.2	130.1
M	159.9	129.1	169.8	316.5	215.2	140.7	85.3	123.4	122.6	131.7
A	156.6	132.8	202.7	315.1	289.9	156.1	88.9	126.2	123.5	134.3
M	162.6	135.5	189.9	312.1	256.5	155.0	89.6	130.9	122.5	142.5
J	166.2	140.9	188.6	311.0	255.7	147.3	90.7	135.4	120.1	150.3
J	152.4	143.8	174.8	300.0	226.7	137.3	91.6	137.5	115.7	154.3
A	159.4	143.7	115.0	294.6	81.6	125.9	90.0	137.9	114.5	154.5
S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957	158.9	130.0	171.4	340.1	205.8	141.4	95.6	136.6	113.9	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.6	348.6	190.6	136.2	95.4	135.3	109.9	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	176.3	351.1	218.4	130.4	95.4	132.4	106.5	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.9	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6	130.8	102.9	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958	126.2	112.8	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.5	97.8	156.9
F	128.9	115.3	140.4	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.7	97.2	157.5
M	132.1	119.3	145.0	331.8	165.5	107.2	79.9	131.8	99.5	152.4
A	136.9	126.6	150.4	340.2	173.7	111.9	78.5	133.5	102.8	153.7
M	130.9	134.7	157.9	338.5	189.9	120.0	78.7	135.6	108.2	155.6
J	143.6	142.4	151.8	331.8	175.2	123.7	75.9	135.3	114.2	152.6
J	126.1	150.1	125.4	333.1	119.1	105.2	73.7	128.0	117.3	139.8
A	98.2	155.0	91.0	331.8	46.7	94.5	67.6	125.1	119.4	134.2
S	95.5	158.5	95.7	329.8	57.1	111.0	63.1	128.0	121.2	136.6
O	95.2	152.7	109.9	324.4	91.3	118.3	63.1	111.7	122.1	109.5
N	124.3	141.8	142.0	318.8	171.5	124.1	61.2	110.9	121.6	107.5
D	123.5	132.5	143.6	317.6	172.4	134.5	58.5	111.5	120.2	110.1
1959	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8	121.9	118.7	128.2
F	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2	125.2	118.3	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9	133.3	118.0	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2	136.5	118.6	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1	135.4	119.4	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9	137.5	119.7	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0	132.3	118.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5	130.8	120.4	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1	140.0	123.8	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7	141.5	122.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2	140.8	118.0	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2	140.7	115.2	156.1
1960	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1	139.1	114.4	155.4
F	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6	147.3	116.0	168.1
M	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8	149.8	117.0	171.4
A	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5	148.2	116.8	169.0
M	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4	145.9	115.5	165.2
J	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2	150.5	114.8	172.3
J	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8	146.5	116.0	166.1
A	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2	150.2	116.9	170.9
S	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5	151.3	115.2	172.5
O	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0	151.0	113.8	171.3
N	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8	151.2	113.7	171.7
D	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7	148.7	111.7	169.9
1961	141.1	129.0	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.7	46.7	145.0	110.6	165.7
F	152.7	128.7	133.8	271.4	173.0	113.5	46.1	146.8	112.0	168.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
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		Durable Manufacturing									
		Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
Base period industry weight		Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
		2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	147.2	134.1	125.4	306.0	123.9	99.7	83.9	122.3	119.6	129.6
	F	156.2	134.2	130.7	305.9	133.7	106.2	84.3	123.4	121.0	131.4
	M	158.3	136.8	153.4	307.3	178.7	135.2	85.2	125.0	122.5	133.6
	A	153.7	138.0	167.4	311.7	207.7	145.2	87.2	127.4	123.7	135.7
	M	158.2	138.0	159.8	309.9	187.0	143.9	88.4	133.4	123.0	145.4
	J	158.9	138.0	165.4	311.0	200.4	141.2	89.7	135.9	121.2	150.0
	J	158.6	137.2	168.1	309.9	207.0	139.4	90.7	139.5	118.4	156.0
	A	161.5	135.8	150.7	310.1	162.2	139.1	91.7	137.2	117.0	152.8
	S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
	O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
1957	N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
	D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
	J	165.3	137.6	164.9	337.1	189.7	139.3	95.0	137.4	112.3	154.5
	F	158.2	136.3	163.3	346.2	185.4	134.1	95.8	136.4	109.4	153.3
	M	157.0	131.9	161.7	349.0	183.4	127.3	95.7	134.9	106.2	152.0
	A	155.7	131.7	151.1	339.7	158.9	125.8	95.3	133.5	103.2	151.5
	M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4
	J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2
	J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7
	A	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
1958	S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
	O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
	N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
	D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
	J	130.9	123.1	132.5	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.2	96.4	157.8
	F	128.3	124.5	138.5	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.9	99.2	159.6
	M	130.9	126.1	134.5	332.5	139.8	105.5	80.3	135.1	102.5	156.1
	A	135.1	131.6	127.1	337.8	120.3	107.5	77.6	137.0	103.1	158.1
	M	127.7	137.2	136.5	336.1	143.8	111.5	75.7	136.3	108.6	155.6
	J	134.0	139.6	136.1	331.1	140.3	116.0	75.1	135.9	115.2	152.3
1959	J	126.1	143.0	125.4	335.1	119.1	106.6	72.8	126.5	116.9	136.9
	A	101.8	146.1	116.8	336.2	106.1	104.2	68.8	122.7	118.5	130.9
	S	100.0	148.7	121.0	338.6	114.2	120.7	64.2	125.1	117.7	134.4
	O	91.9	145.0	131.3	327.3	143.6	119.6	63.4	108.1	120.7	106.2
	N	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8	108.9	120.9	105.9
	D	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4	110.7	118.9	109.9
	J	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7	123.2	120.4	129.1
	F	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4	126.0	122.1	132.2
	M	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0	136.8	122.0	149.3
	A	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8	140.4	122.5	154.0
1960	M	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3	136.3	121.0	147.8
	J	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2	137.4	119.2	148.5
	J	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0	131.1	118.1	139.5
	A	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5	128.7	119.0	135.7
	S	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0	136.5	119.7	147.9
	O	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5	137.0	118.3	149.0
	N	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7	137.7	117.4	151.4
	D	206.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1	140.0	114.1	156.1
	J	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4	142.6	116.1	159.5
	F	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9	148.4	118.9	167.6
1961	M	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6	153.2	119.8	174.7
	A	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4	149.0	118.9	168.5
	M	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1	146.5	116.3	164.9
	J	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1	150.1	114.1	171.4
	J	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6	150.2	115.7	171.6
	A	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4	151.5	116.1	173.5
	S	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2	148.0	112.5	169.8
	O	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3	148.2	110.3	169.9
	N	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2	148.2	113.2	169.2
	D	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6	148.2	110.7	170.1
1961	J	140.7	143.8	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.4	48.9	149.4	113.2	170.8
	F	150.9	144.3	122.4	269.0	144.2	110.2	47.4	146.0	113.5	164.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	179.1	132.1	398.6	203.8	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	175.4	137.5	447.5	157.5	229.6	140.6	140.1	208.4	204.7	241.3
F	181.0	139.0	472.8	164.5	242.7	145.3	141.3	211.1	207.5	243.5
M	180.1	143.4	377.8	164.7	247.0	152.2	133.4	205.1	203.6	218.4
A	177.1	149.4	318.1	182.7	312.0	188.0	155.1	200.1	200.7	194.9
M	174.3	152.9	279.1	199.1	413.5	196.7	170.9	199.3	203.5	162.1
J	179.2	154.9	327.5	214.1	487.7	208.8	191.5	194.7	202.4	125.3
J	179.1	156.0	351.9	212.2	484.1	201.6	182.6	186.0	195.7	99.2
A	191.1	161.2	482.5	214.3	500.3	205.8	176.1	191.2	202.4	91.0
S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957 J	186.4	176.4	346.7	151.1	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
F	189.2	174.7	363.2	155.9	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
M	187.1	172.9	336.4	161.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
A	178.4	168.2	295.6	170.7	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958 J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	255.3	249.4	308.2
F	169.1	146.0	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	261.3	250.7	356.7
M	168.7	144.8	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.6
A	166.9	144.0	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	238.0	234.2	272.1
M	169.0	145.4	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.0	232.0	182.2
J	174.9	148.1	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	219.4	226.6	154.9
J	168.6	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4
A	178.2	155.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
S	189.7	154.4	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
O	191.0	151.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9
N	193.8	146.1	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	174.3	139.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	161.2	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	166.8	116.4	419.2	163.8	380.5	102.5		348.9	308.0	715.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Durable Manufacturing				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
				Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	183.2	137.1	508.0	190.9	398.6	166.4	175.8	193.1	195.9	168.2
F	183.9	140.7	495.1	192.8	388.3	167.8	178.2	194.4	198.6	157.1
M	185.1	145.1	447.1	187.4	354.9	170.4	163.3	195.8	199.0	167.4
A	188.1	151.7	438.8	195.3	377.3	194.4	168.2	198.5	202.5	162.7
M	187.2	156.0	412.3	192.2	370.2	189.7	165.4	204.7	208.1	173.7
J	187.7	158.4	417.7	193.5	383.7	188.1	162.4	206.0	210.2	168.2
J	200.5	160.2	533.2	192.0	379.7	181.9	160.7	206.6	210.9	167.6
A	197.4	162.5	502.1	190.2	379.0	182.3	156.4	210.5	215.1	168.8
S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O	196.1	165.0	454.0	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	192.2	175.0	390.4	179.9	275.2	206.9	131.0	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.7	175.8	391.0	184.7	338.7	205.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	177.7
M	189.9	174.1	388.0	187.7	345.1	216.2	143.1	216.5	220.8	191.2
A	192.4	170.2	445.9	184.5	340.2	196.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.9	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7	185.5
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.9	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	196.0	443.8	205.3	148.6	235.4	238.0	212.1
F	169.6	146.4	370.3	186.2	378.1	203.6	135.9	238.3	239.9	223.6
M	171.1	145.4	397.2	189.3	389.1	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.8
A	177.3	145.5	460.6	199.0	455.8	223.7	150.7	235.3	236.3	226.6
M	176.3	148.1	426.4	212.4	528.4	233.3	162.3	233.7	237.2	202.2
J	177.6	151.9	440.8	206.6	495.0	238.2	159.0	236.6	238.3	221.3
J	181.3	158.1	458.0	206.1	499.9	214.8	162.0	234.9	236.9	217.3
A	182.0	158.2	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	176.3	152.4	397.7	210.6	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	175.3	147.9	390.4	212.2	484.5	234.7	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	255.5	249.5	309.2
F	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	163.6	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	168.1	119.8	419.6	212.4	679.5	160.9		303.9	288.7	440.1



Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	A	93.0	360.8	591.9	215.8	152.4	1,418.2	44.6	406.5	146.0
	S	94.9	366.4	600.5	217.2	156.8	1,440.2	43.8	411.4	143.9
	O	93.0	366.0	590.5	212.1	155.6	1,421.5	42.4	406.4	143.3
	N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	42.4	408.3	142.9
	D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959	J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	408.1	147.2
	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1*	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1*	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.0*	632.2*	218.6	155.6*	1,493.8*	44.2	420.0*	140.5*
	F	99.8	386.2	634.6	217.9	158.6	1,501.4	44.4	423.8	143.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	S	90.0	353.1	583.2	204.8	147.8	1,384.0	43.0	402.3	138.9
	O	90.4	354.7	577.6	205.9	149.9	1,384.6	41.6	399.8	140.2
	N	91.4	358.0	590.6	207.5	151.3	1,402.8	41.7	407.1	141.5
	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.8*	651.3*	231.6*	168.7*	1,556.1*	44.7*	429.3*	147.3*
	F	105.2	400.9	656.8	229.8	168.2	1,563.0	44.4	433.4	149.5

16 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.









Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
D	121.8*	216.5*	92.36*	98.7	178.9	87.52*	103.5	183.8*	89.34*
1961 J	119.1	216.2	94.35	99.0	184.3	89.86	104.5	185.6	89.34

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 J	135.8	233.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
D	126.1*	226.0*	84.50*	128.4*	252.1*	93.09*	107.8*	191.0*	73.71*
1961 J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.4	93.52	98.0	193.2	82.00

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958 O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	182.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
D	102.9*	181.7*	78.79*	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961 J	97.5	193.9	88.74	103.1	177.3	82.70	131.9	263.9	94.69

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958 O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.84	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
D	144.0	250.6	65.24*	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6*	250.2*	54.26*
1961 J	133.3	236.9	66.63	159.3	269.6	72.30	136.7	249.4	54.85

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1958 O N D	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J F M	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
A M J	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
J A S	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
O N D	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960 J F M	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
A M J	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
J A S	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
O N D	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1
	122.0*	218.8*	67.67*	114.5*	194.9*	55.12*	90.0	145.1*	60.16*	105.4
1961 J	119.2	222.0	70.29	104.9	188.2	58.12	87.6	149.4	63.63	99.1

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39
1958 O N D	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85
	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31
	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47
1959 J F M	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46
	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83
	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39
A M J	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98
	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73
	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97
J A S	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02
	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52
	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50
O N D	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47
	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78
	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07
1960 J F M	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98
	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94
	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99
A M J	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68
	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37
	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86
J A S	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93
	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93
	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58
O N D	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69
	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34
	175.1	62.81*	115.0*	204.3*	72.62*	116.3*	205.9	78.22*
1961 J	167.3	63.85	111.1	201.7	74.22	113.7	205.9	80.00

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1958 A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63		
O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23		
N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73		
D	70.66 <sup>+</sup>	119.0	205.8 <sup>+</sup>	72.02 <sup>+</sup>	147.1 <sup>+</sup>	255.5 <sup>+</sup>	77.04 <sup>+</sup>	107.1 <sup>+</sup>	191.9 <sup>+</sup>	81.40 <sup>+</sup>		
1961 J	72.27	111.5	194.1	72.49	143.6	255.0	78.71	105.2	194.1	83.80		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958 S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	198.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
D	119.5 <sup>+</sup>	204.9 <sup>+</sup>	61.49 <sup>+</sup>	120.7 <sup>+</sup>	212.6 <sup>+</sup>	73.66 <sup>+</sup>	107.1 <sup>+</sup>	194.1 <sup>+</sup>	63.66 <sup>+</sup>
1961 J	121.9	218.5	64.26	117.8	213.9	75.93	101.6	186.5	64.54

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
D	129.2*	228.6*	78.30	122.1*	217.7*	70.16*	104.5*	185.4*	82.36*
1961 J	126.8	230.3	80.42	117.6	214.9	71.91	103.7	189.8	84.97
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
D	74.3	123.5*	83.51*	109.8*	188.1*	67.66*	108.7*	200.9*	80.68*
1961 J	71.7	119.5	83.78	107.0	187.5	69.21	107.0	201.7	82.23

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1958	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.63	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.63	1.76	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85
1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.83	1.22

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1958 O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91	2.27
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05	2.41
F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41
M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	2.41
M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	2.38
J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	2.40
A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.50
S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09	2.49
O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.50
N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09	2.49
D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73 <sup>r</sup>	1.45	2.15 <sup>r</sup>	2.33	2.16	2.09	2.50
1961 J	1.36	1.38	1.17	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.11	2.52

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment								Motor vehicles
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	1.94	2.12
1958 O N D	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
1959 J F M	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
1959 A M J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00
	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01
	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03
1959 J A S	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04
	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05
	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88	2.06
	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95	2.10
1960 J F M	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95	2.10
	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97	2.12
	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96	2.13
	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91	2.10
1960 A M J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90	2.11
	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93	2.10
	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93	2.10
	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94	2.12
1960 O N D	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95	2.14
	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	1.96	2.14
	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	1.93	2.13
	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.52	2.02	2.01	2.18
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.52	2.02	2.18

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1958	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
1958	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
1958	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
1958	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
1959	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
1959	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
1959	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
1959	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
1959	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
1959	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
1959	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
1959	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
1959	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
1959	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
1959	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
1960	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
1960	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
1960	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
1960	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
1960	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
1960	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
1960	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
1960	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
1960	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
1960	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
1960	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961	42.0	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.6	40.8	41.4	41.8	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1958 S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	38.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.9 <sup>r</sup>	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4 <sup>r</sup>	34.1 <sup>r</sup>
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.8	40.5	40.4	40.9	40.5	39.3	39.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5
1958 N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3 <sup>r</sup>
1961 J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations <sup>(7)</sup>	Unfilled vacancies
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month <sup>(3)</sup>							
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1959		454.2	202.3	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960		518.2	225.0	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959	M	766.9	230.1	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
	A	610.8	206.9	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
	M	279.4	134.4	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
	J	220.5	107.1	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
	J	225.9	122.3	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
	A	210.0	102.4	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
	O	250.0	151.2	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5	278.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7	441.6	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5	306.6	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2	248.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0	283.5	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9	214.6	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2	304.4	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1	448.3	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961	J	846.9	334.2	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
	F	872.8	234.6	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6		

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. <sup>(2)</sup>On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. <sup>(3)</sup>The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons. <sup>(4)</sup>Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. <sup>(5)</sup>The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made. <sup>(6)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. <sup>(7)</sup>Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES<sup>(1)</sup>  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries <sup>(1)</sup>	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1959	2,286.9 <sup>2</sup>	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1 <sup>2</sup>	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1958	N 281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
	D 243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959	J 158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
	F 123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
	M 95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
	A 72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
	M 60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
	J 57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
	J 685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A 668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S 282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O 67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N 59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D 56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J 59.8 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F 52.9 <sup>2</sup>	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M 29.3 <sup>2</sup>	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A 21.5 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M 75.3 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J 51.2 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J 39.1 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S 127.6 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O 115.3 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N 92.6 <sup>2</sup>	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	D 52.5 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
	J 30.2 <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	J 28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9

<sup>(1)</sup>The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. <sup>(2)</sup>The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1958 N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	—
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	1.7
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	0.8
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	—	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—

## PRICES

**Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX											
Component weights									Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
1949=100											
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	221.7	222.7
1958 D	126.2	122.2	130.3	110.5	139.0	148.1	140.0	110.8	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	130.3	109.2	138.6	148.1	140.7	110.9	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	130.4	108.8	138.7	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5 <sup>r</sup>	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6 <sup>r</sup>	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2 <sup>r</sup>	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>This index is composed of shelter and household operation.<sup>(2)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100											
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1958	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
	M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4
	S	230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	201.2 <sup>r</sup>	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	231.6	201.6 <sup>r</sup>	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
	M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1958	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	215.9 <sup>r</sup>	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.0 <sup>r</sup>	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	256.2	370.6	174.7	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5

The data for 1960 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRICES

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1958 O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.6
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.2	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9*	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7*	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER				IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1958 O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	278.3
D	417.2	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0*	255.1*	295.3	251.7*	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4*	256.6*	295.3	251.7*	275.3*	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9

(1) Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958 A S O N D	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J F M	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
1959 A M J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
1959 O N D	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
1960 A M J	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	230.4	295.6	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
	220.1	295.6	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
1960 J A S	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
	220.1	284.7	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
	220.1	284.7	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.0	198.9	162.8
	220.1	284.7	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8
	209.6	273.8	185.5	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	159.6	198.9	162.8
1961 J F M	209.6	273.8	185.2	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	159.3	198.9	163.9
	209.6	279.2	185.4	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	159.3	198.9	163.9

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.2	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39=100		
					1949=100		1935-39=100		
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	222.7	173.9	271.6
1959 M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	225.7	176.5	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	222.8	168.5	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	219.3	170.7	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	221.0	172.8	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	218.9	175.4	263.1
1960 J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.0 <sup>r</sup>	129.6 <sup>r</sup>	218.5	179.4	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.1 <sup>r</sup>	129.6	215.8	179.6	252.0
M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	217.4	182.6	252.2
A	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.8 <sup>r</sup>	222.2	188.1	256.2
M	211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	223.8	189.9	257.8
J	212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	129.6	228.9	192.8	265.0
J	212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.5 <sup>r</sup>	225.7	181.2	270.1
A	208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.7 <sup>r</sup>	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.3 <sup>r</sup>	128.1 <sup>r</sup>	215.7	161.9	269.4
N	207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.0 <sup>r</sup>	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.9 <sup>r</sup>	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1 <sup>r</sup>	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7 <sup>r</sup>	244.6 <sup>r</sup>	238.1	247.7 <sup>r</sup>	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold.<sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.<sup>(3)</sup>Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(4)</sup>		
		Hydraulic <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Utilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Industries <sup>(2)</sup>		Total	Primary	Secondary <sup>(5)</sup>
Million kilowatt hours										
1959		8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	686	9,500	7,413	2,087	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	M	8,147	668	8,814	6,998	1,816	299	8,516	7,900	615
	A	8,068	543	8,611	6,882	1,729	347	8,264	7,617	647
	M	8,197	543	8,739	6,989	1,751	533	8,207	7,593	614
	J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
	J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088	434	8,817	8,290	527
	O	8,784	788	9,571	7,420	2,151	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,095	883	9,978	7,806	2,172	182	9,795	9,214	581
	F	8,156	853	9,009	6,999	2,010	128	8,882	8,421	461

<sup>(1)</sup>These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.  
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.  
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>These columns include all generating utilities and  
<sup>(3)</sup>Less imports.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Total net generation less net exports.  
<sup>(5)</sup>Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE <sup>(a)</sup>											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959 F M A M J J A S O N D  1960 J F M A M J J A S O N D  1961 J F	7,890	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
	8,516	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
	8,264	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053	
8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042	
8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058	
8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077	
9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146	
9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165	
9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183	
9,795	115	8	154	151	3,807	3,366	451	172	333	1,223	
8,882	102	7	147	127	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL									COKE	
		Production						Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(a)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
		Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>				
Thousand tons												
1959		579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323
1958	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,599	330
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655 <sup>r</sup>	222	248	1,125 <sup>r</sup>	448	271	70	186	43	1,268 <sup>r</sup>	354
	F	665 <sup>r</sup>	153	217	1,034 <sup>r</sup>	457	189	81	182	51	1,166 <sup>r</sup>	330
	M	702 <sup>r</sup>	135	217	1,054 <sup>r</sup>	486	177	81	200	62	1,192 <sup>r</sup>	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544 <sup>r</sup>	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556 <sup>r</sup>	32	103	691 <sup>r</sup>	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881 <sup>r</sup>	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584 <sup>r</sup>	175 <sup>r</sup>	263	1,022 <sup>r</sup>	358 <sup>r</sup>	239 <sup>r</sup>	82 <sup>r</sup>	171			285
	F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172			270

<sup>(a)</sup>Includes Yukon.

<sup>(a)</sup>Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial and Commercial	
Imports	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>	Million cu. ft.								
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960			15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1958	N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
	D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959	J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
	F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
	M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
	A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J			42,152 <sup>r</sup>	18,320 <sup>r</sup>	23,816 <sup>r</sup>	253 <sup>r</sup>	154 <sup>r</sup>	99 <sup>r</sup>	
	F			40,281	17,703	22,561	222	130	93	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene <sup>(1)</sup>	
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
	A	20,484	19,257	17,673	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
	M	22,230	21,159	20,275	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
	J	21,105	21,968	20,159	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
	J	22,203	22,172	21,418	8,880	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	735
	N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	484
	D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	383
1960	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	318
	F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	371
	M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	484
	A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	423
	M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	819
	J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	852
	N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	605
	D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933	378
1961	J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	316
	F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	281



Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1958 D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
1959 F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
1959 M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
1959 A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
1959 M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
1959 J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
1959 J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
1959 A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
1959 S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
1959 O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
1959 N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
1959 D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
1960 F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
1960 M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
1960 A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
1960 M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
1960 J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
1960 J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
1960 A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
1960 S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
1960 O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
1960 N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
1960 D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
1961 F	25,434	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper		Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1959		65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960		74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	20.4	16.1
1958	D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7
1959	J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2
	F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8
	M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7
	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
	F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
	M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
	A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
	M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
	J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
	J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
	A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
	S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
	O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
	N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
	D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961	J	73.3		65.7		37.0		41.3		31.3	
	F	66.4		61.5				38.1		28.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces	Thousand fine ounces	Thousand fine ounces	Thousand fine ounces
	Million pounds		Million pounds							
1959	66.0†	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3†	2,040.7†	374†	224	2,660*	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5		1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1958 D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959 J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	259.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334*	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675*	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4		45.7			465.2	378	219	2,515	
F	55.4		42.1			282.4	360	167		

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons							
1959	87.5	84.5	490†	523†	524	140.5†	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	
1958 D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6		290	256	188	105.1	311.2	
F	60.9		149	222	199	101.2	227.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	1,112.5*	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5*	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1958 O	1,201.8	2,191.9	781.8	1,728.0*	445.8	778.3	52.4	101.0	169.3	364.5	307.3	574.2
N	1,106.7	2,196.3	750.4	1,726.1	414.6	776.0	45.6	104.1	145.7	365.4	277.2	568.0
D	1,053.3	2,203.9	717.3	1,767.1	407.6	771.9	44.3	108.6	126.8	367.6	247.5	585.8
1959 J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	118.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	118.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5*	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0*	2,303.4*	714.6*	1,945.6*	388.2*	812.6*	40.3*	116.8*	133.1*	385.8*	255.1*	635.8*
F	1,061.6	2,318.3	709.3	1,960.0	384.7	813.2	45.2	117.1	145.6	391.0	251.2	653.9







APRIL, 1961

## MANUFACTURING

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	184.0	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1958	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
N	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
D	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
1959	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
J	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
M	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
A	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
M	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
J	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
F	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
M	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
A	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
M	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	184.0	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	124.27
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	20.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.01	142.18

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic			Stocks	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>		Synthetic		Natural Synthetic Reclaim			Tires and Tubes Foot-wear Wire and Cable			End of Period	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural Synthetic
Thousand long tons												
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	..	8.66	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04	..	..
1958	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23	4.47	10.35	..
1959	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26	4.52	10.43	..
J	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31	..
F	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74	..
M	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29	..
A	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.67	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83	..
M	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61	..
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37	..
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77	..
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.06	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02	..
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63	..
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79	..
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94	..
1960	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91	..
J	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89	..
F	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.67	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22	..
M	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17	..
A	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71	..
M	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40	..
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54	..
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48	..
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29	..
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43	..
N	4.59	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77	..
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.61	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04	..
1961	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50	..	..
J	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
					Knee, Storm King and Hip      Lumbermen's etc.      Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup> Light and Heavy Rubbers      Utility Canvas Foot-wear						End of Period Total		
Total		Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total						Total		
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8	
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.1	
1959	F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,167.4	4,141.8
	A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
	M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
	J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
	J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
	A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
	S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
	O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
	N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
	D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.1
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather <sup>(1)</sup>
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
J A	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
S	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
O	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
N	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
D	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
1960 J	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
F	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
M	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
A	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
M	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
J	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
A	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J A	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
S	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
O	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
N	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
D	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
1961 J	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
A	433	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	428	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	739	1,850	187	624	245	3,645	3,069	576
1958 D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
A	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
M	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
J	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
A	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
S	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
O	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
N	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
D	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
1960 J	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
F	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
A	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
M	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
J	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
A	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
S	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
O	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
N	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
D	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
1961 J	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958 S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
A	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
S	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
O	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
N	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
D	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
1960 J	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
F	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
M	18,040	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
A	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
S	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
O	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
N	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
D	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
1961 J	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
F	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
M	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
A	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
S	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
O		29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	
N		28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	
D		30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113		

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>		
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
	Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8		
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1		
1957 2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2		
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9		
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5		
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2		
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5		
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5		
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	570.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5		
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3		
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8		
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0		
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4		
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7		
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5		
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0		
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2		
CHILDREN'S												
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts				
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work		
	Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7		
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.7	1.3		
1957 2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0		
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4		
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4		
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8		
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4		
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8		
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4		
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0		
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3		
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9		
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6		
1960 1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7	1.3		
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3		
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2		
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3		
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing						
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts			
				Dress or business, fine								
	Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4		
1960	411.5	120.6	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8		
1957 2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4		
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1		
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0		
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7		
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8		
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1		
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9		
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5		
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1		
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4		
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7		
1960 1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0		
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0		
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9		
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4		

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1958 D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0	351.2
1959 J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3	379.2
F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5	411.2
M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0	455.4
A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.6	0.6	11.1	404.4
M	675.7	261.3	0.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	6.2	3.8	4.9	414.4
J	864.2	369.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8	494.4
J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8	299.4
A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	6.4	258.3
S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	348.3
O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0	422.4
N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4	357.9
D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8	401.3
1960 J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0	400.8
F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4	445.4
M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1	487.9
A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9	372.1
M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0	451.8
J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5	490.4
J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	393.1
A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6	496.3
S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9	453.2
O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	404.0
N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2	383.9
D	490.7	113.1	0.4	6.1	18.6	31.7	18.8	1.5	4.2	31.9	377.6
1961 J	572.4	162.9	0.4	10.5	33.8	42.3	23.0	4.6	12.7	35.7	409.5
F	618.3	182.8	0.1	15.1	20.7	47.0	25.8	8.8	13.0	52.2	435.5

WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>

## NEWSPRINT

	Pulpwood Production	Production			Exports <sup>(4)</sup>	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	
		Thousand cords <sup>(2)</sup>		Thousand tons						
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,304	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1958 D	1,101	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	871	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	684	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	692	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.3	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5		545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8		511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

<sup>(3)</sup>Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

<sup>(4)</sup>Customs exports.

<sup>(5)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks of Hand on Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## MANUFACTURING

APRIL, 1961

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0		
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0		
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4		
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change <sup>(1)</sup>	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7

46 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered are no longer included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.



APRIL, 1961

## MANUFACTURING

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments					
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>	
Thousand net tons											
1959		348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6	
1960		356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0	86.8	
1958	D	303.5		440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8	
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6	
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5	
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0	
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3	
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1	
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3	
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0	
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7	
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6	
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8	
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3	
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6	
	1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3	
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0		
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0		
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3		
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6		
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0		
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0		
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5		
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8		
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3		
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1		
1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	365.4	32.0	303.4	52.2	
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3	42.8		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding shipments for processing.<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34A.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Shipments  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.				
Thousands									
1959		30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21		
1958	D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83		
	F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08		

<sup>(1)</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports.  
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade 47A

Table 34B.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD			Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
	Total	Export	Domestic		Passenger		Commercial		
					North American	European	North American	European	
Thousand units				Thousand dollars					
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2
1958 D	30.18	1.00	29.20	9.57	111.1	78.9	10.8	19.9	1.5
1959 J	28.52	0.97	27.55	8.37	103.8	75.1	9.6	18.2	0.9
F	32.19	0.83	31.36	9.52	114.8	82.1	13.1	18.2	1.4
M	42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	1.7
A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7
M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9
J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
M	44.82	1.47	43.34	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961 J			27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
F			30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(2)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments <sup>(1)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87		0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81		0.92
1958 D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06			22.41	21.47	40.83		
F	15.17	15.51	42.41			21.67	23.05	39.61		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0			
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
1960	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
1961	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
	J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7		
	F	43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7		

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

<sup>(3)</sup>Electric and other.

<sup>(4)</sup>Gas types are included.

<sup>(5)</sup>In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.





Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saskat- oon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,903	1,447	3,976	24,189	7,511	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,842	9,127
1958 N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	508	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
A	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
J	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
A	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
J	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
A	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960 <sup>2</sup>	125	1,826 <sup>2</sup>	11,333	4,217 <sup>2</sup>	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347 <sup>2</sup>	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,548	3,697	6,128

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. <sup>(2)</sup>Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1958 O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	1,965	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
A	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
S	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
O	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,076	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
N	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
D	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
1960 J	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
F	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
M	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
A	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
M	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
J	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
A	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,099	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	90,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,604	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989 <sup>2</sup>	546	11	275 <sup>2</sup>	2,443	18,252 <sup>2</sup>	45,022 <sup>2</sup>	2,163	2,220 <sup>2</sup>	8,360 <sup>2</sup>	15,697 <sup>2</sup>	38,361 <sup>2</sup>	12,640 <sup>2</sup>	17,951 <sup>2</sup>	25,952 <sup>2</sup>
F	96,264	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,514	4,056	2,348	10,049	11,259	47,434	12,271	19,338	17,144

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>
Prod.	Production			Prod. <sup>(1)</sup> Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960		33.94	205	64	71	5.68	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1958	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	463.4	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	603.4	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	128	52	34	6.25	520.4	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9*	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	669.7	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	490.7	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9*
1961	J	26.10	92	42	14	3.93	572.4	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.4	9.5
	F	26.51	39	15	7	3.30	618.3	4.0	55.7	4.4		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Concrete Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960		4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1958	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,047
1959	J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,587
	F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,559
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159*	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,309
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265*	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,600	320		24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F				26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,223	70.57	9,171

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only.

<sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. <sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock		
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total		
Total Cash Income		Million dollars										
1959		697.34 <sup>r</sup>	179.32 <sup>r</sup>	126.98 <sup>r</sup>	6.24 <sup>r</sup>	46.10 <sup>r</sup>	54.04 <sup>r</sup>	10.96 <sup>r</sup>	17.34 <sup>r</sup>	22.48 <sup>r</sup>	261.30 <sup>r</sup>	
1960		695.74 <sup>r</sup>	178.70 <sup>r</sup>	128.41 <sup>r</sup>	6.84 <sup>r</sup>	43.45 <sup>r</sup>	60.91 <sup>r</sup>	14.72 <sup>r</sup>	18.58 <sup>r</sup>	24.41 <sup>r</sup>	248.66 <sup>r</sup>	
1956	4th	741.53 <sup>r</sup>	224.51 <sup>r</sup>	106.61 <sup>r</sup>	18.89 <sup>r</sup>	99.00 <sup>r</sup>	53.50 <sup>r</sup>	14.32 <sup>r</sup>	11.85 <sup>r</sup>	18.02 <sup>r</sup>	271.72 <sup>r</sup>	
1957	1st	570.99 <sup>r</sup>	152.89 <sup>r</sup>	117.75 <sup>r</sup>	5.82 <sup>r</sup>	29.32 <sup>r</sup>	74.80 <sup>r</sup>	10.94 <sup>r</sup>	4.74 <sup>r</sup>	57.07 <sup>r</sup>	196.04 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	613.15 <sup>r</sup>	189.82 <sup>r</sup>	143.86 <sup>r</sup>	9.20 <sup>r</sup>	36.77 <sup>r</sup>	14.01 <sup>r</sup>	6.73 <sup>r</sup>	5.59 <sup>r</sup>	—	208.17 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	655.27 <sup>r</sup>	159.78 <sup>r</sup>	99.35 <sup>r</sup>	14.57 <sup>r</sup>	45.85 <sup>r</sup>	48.10 <sup>r</sup>	7.52 <sup>r</sup>	39.08 <sup>r</sup>	—	226.51 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	733.93 <sup>r</sup>	188.85 <sup>r</sup>	97.77 <sup>r</sup>	8.25 <sup>r</sup>	82.82 <sup>r</sup>	57.15 <sup>r</sup>	12.79 <sup>r</sup>	13.69 <sup>r</sup>	19.72 <sup>r</sup>	286.75 <sup>r</sup>	
1958	1st	612.57 <sup>r</sup>	138.34 <sup>r</sup>	116.38 <sup>r</sup>	4.48 <sup>r</sup>	17.48 <sup>r</sup>	83.56 <sup>r</sup>	13.01 <sup>r</sup>	6.48 <sup>r</sup>	62.00 <sup>r</sup>	234.27 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	671.46 <sup>r</sup>	193.66 <sup>r</sup>	154.54 <sup>r</sup>	7.68 <sup>r</sup>	31.44 <sup>r</sup>	15.56 <sup>r</sup>	8.89 <sup>r</sup>	6.20 <sup>r</sup>	—	245.63 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	725.54 <sup>r</sup>	180.15 <sup>r</sup>	122.36 <sup>r</sup>	11.12 <sup>r</sup>	46.68 <sup>r</sup>	51.17 <sup>r</sup>	8.45 <sup>r</sup>	41.83 <sup>r</sup>	—	261.55 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	785.04 <sup>r</sup>	179.43 <sup>r</sup>	108.04 <sup>r</sup>	5.51 <sup>r</sup>	66.88 <sup>r</sup>	63.19 <sup>r</sup>	11.72 <sup>r</sup>	15.88 <sup>r</sup>	21.65 <sup>r</sup>	339.06 <sup>r</sup>	
1959	1st	635.72 <sup>r</sup>	150.25 <sup>r</sup>	125.47 <sup>r</sup>	4.84 <sup>r</sup>	19.95 <sup>r</sup>	85.64 <sup>r</sup>	9.09 <sup>r</sup>	7.07 <sup>r</sup>	68.19 <sup>r</sup>	236.68 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	682.85 <sup>r</sup>	191.07 <sup>r</sup>	148.63 <sup>r</sup>	7.56 <sup>r</sup>	34.89 <sup>r</sup>	14.87 <sup>r</sup>	8.47 <sup>r</sup>	5.88 <sup>r</sup>	—	256.83 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	738.22 <sup>r</sup>	186.83 <sup>r</sup>	120.36 <sup>r</sup>	8.51 <sup>r</sup>	57.96 <sup>r</sup>	52.58 <sup>r</sup>	10.63 <sup>r</sup>	41.08 <sup>r</sup>	—	268.53 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	732.56 <sup>r</sup>	189.11 <sup>r</sup>	113.47 <sup>r</sup>	4.06 <sup>r</sup>	71.59 <sup>r</sup>	63.06 <sup>r</sup>	15.66 <sup>r</sup>	15.34 <sup>r</sup>	21.73 <sup>r</sup>	283.16 <sup>r</sup>	
1960	1st	598.15 <sup>r</sup>	114.43 <sup>r</sup>	98.63 <sup>r</sup>	3.05 <sup>r</sup>	12.74 <sup>r</sup>	93.43 <sup>r</sup>	14.57 <sup>r</sup>	7.85 <sup>r</sup>	69.92 <sup>r</sup>	228.21 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	677.93 <sup>r</sup>	194.12 <sup>r</sup>	161.64 <sup>r</sup>	7.69 <sup>r</sup>	24.80 <sup>r</sup>	20.71 <sup>r</sup>	13.46 <sup>r</sup>	6.57 <sup>r</sup>	—	236.92 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	763.59 <sup>r</sup>	228.12 <sup>r</sup>	153.39 <sup>r</sup>	10.11 <sup>r</sup>	64.63 <sup>r</sup>	57.08 <sup>r</sup>	13.65 <sup>r</sup>	43.15 <sup>r</sup>	—	242.49 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	743.28 <sup>r</sup>	178.13 <sup>r</sup>	100.00 <sup>r</sup>	6.52 <sup>r</sup>	71.61 <sup>r</sup>	72.43 <sup>r</sup>	17.22 <sup>r</sup>	16.74 <sup>r</sup>	27.72 <sup>r</sup>	287.00 <sup>r</sup>	
Livestock												
Other Farm Products												
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars												
1959		137.93 <sup>r</sup>	86.26 <sup>r</sup>	2.66 <sup>r</sup>	34.45 <sup>r</sup>	128.55 <sup>r</sup>	10.78 <sup>r</sup>	34.95 <sup>r</sup>	16.93 <sup>r</sup>	8.23 <sup>r</sup>	3.26 <sup>r</sup>	..
1960		140.35 <sup>r</sup>	71.88 <sup>r</sup>	2.81 <sup>r</sup>	33.61 <sup>r</sup>	129.72 <sup>r</sup>	12.70 <sup>r</sup>	34.37 <sup>r</sup>	17.28 <sup>r</sup>	8.21 <sup>r</sup>	4.00 <sup>r</sup>	1.19 <sup>r</sup>
1956	4th	127.44 <sup>r</sup>	83.71 <sup>r</sup>	4.57 <sup>r</sup>	56.00 <sup>r</sup>	96.56 <sup>r</sup>	11.00 <sup>r</sup>	37.94 <sup>r</sup>	16.10 <sup>r</sup>	24.67 <sup>r</sup>	5.53 <sup>r</sup>	..
1957	1st	97.02 <sup>r</sup>	77.60 <sup>r</sup>	1.57 <sup>r</sup>	19.85 <sup>r</sup>	79.89 <sup>r</sup>	2.67 <sup>r</sup>	36.01 <sup>r</sup>	11.25 <sup>r</sup>	9.39 <sup>r</sup>	8.06 <sup>r</sup>	..
	2nd	108.66 <sup>r</sup>	70.63 <sup>r</sup>	0.77 <sup>r</sup>	28.11 <sup>r</sup>	128.76 <sup>r</sup>	3.46 <sup>r</sup>	33.26 <sup>r</sup>	20.46 <sup>r</sup>	13.56 <sup>r</sup>	1.66 <sup>r</sup>	..
	3rd	121.91 <sup>r</sup>	73.06 <sup>r</sup>	3.26 <sup>r</sup>	28.28 <sup>r</sup>	143.39 <sup>r</sup>	24.22 <sup>r</sup>	34.80 <sup>r</sup>	15.45 <sup>r</sup>	2.43 <sup>r</sup>	0.59 <sup>r</sup>	..
	4th	154.12 <sup>r</sup>	70.85 <sup>r</sup>	4.51 <sup>r</sup>	57.28 <sup>r</sup>	107.78 <sup>r</sup>	12.20 <sup>r</sup>	39.19 <sup>r</sup>	16.48 <sup>r</sup>	20.76 <sup>r</sup>	4.78 <sup>r</sup>	..
1958	1st	133.62 <sup>r</sup>	75.96 <sup>r</sup>	1.57 <sup>r</sup>	23.11 <sup>r</sup>	89.77 <sup>r</sup>	2.81 <sup>r</sup>	37.41 <sup>r</sup>	12.35 <sup>r</sup>	7.38 <sup>r</sup>	6.69 <sup>r</sup>	..
	2nd	135.03 <sup>r</sup>	81.30 <sup>r</sup>	0.91 <sup>r</sup>	28.40 <sup>r</sup>	142.28 <sup>r</sup>	4.04 <sup>r</sup>	36.93 <sup>r</sup>	20.89 <sup>r</sup>	10.65 <sup>r</sup>	1.82 <sup>r</sup>	..
	3rd	141.14 <sup>r</sup>	77.70 <sup>r</sup>	3.22 <sup>r</sup>	39.50 <sup>r</sup>	151.66 <sup>r</sup>	26.73 <sup>r</sup>	35.31 <sup>r</sup>	16.29 <sup>r</sup>	1.91 <sup>r</sup>	0.78 <sup>r</sup>	..
	4th	185.52 <sup>r</sup>	90.14 <sup>r</sup>	4.98 <sup>r</sup>	58.43 <sup>r</sup>	111.86 <sup>r</sup>	11.10 <sup>r</sup>	39.43 <sup>r</sup>	17.22 <sup>r</sup>	16.31 <sup>r</sup>	6.44 <sup>r</sup>	..
1959	1st	121.95 <sup>r</sup>	90.15 <sup>r</sup>	1.81 <sup>r</sup>	22.77 <sup>r</sup>	93.87 <sup>r</sup>	2.41 <sup>r</sup>	38.46 <sup>r</sup>	12.51 <sup>r</sup>	6.70 <sup>r</sup>	9.21 <sup>r</sup>	..
	2nd	140.24 <sup>r</sup>	86.74 <sup>r</sup>	0.79 <sup>r</sup>	29.06 <sup>r</sup>	146.36 <sup>r</sup>	3.91 <sup>r</sup>	36.49 <sup>r</sup>	21.57 <sup>r</sup>	9.67 <sup>r</sup>	2.09 <sup>r</sup>	..
	3rd	143.33 <sup>r</sup>	84.42 <sup>r</sup>	3.52 <sup>r</sup>	37.25 <sup>r</sup>	155.35 <sup>r</sup>	24.62 <sup>r</sup>	31.28 <sup>r</sup>	16.99 <sup>r</sup>	1.73 <sup>r</sup>	0.32 <sup>r</sup>	..
	4th	146.21 <sup>r</sup>	83.73 <sup>r</sup>	4.50 <sup>r</sup>	48.72 <sup>r</sup>	118.64 <sup>r</sup>	12.18 <sup>r</sup>	33.55 <sup>r</sup>	16.66 <sup>r</sup>	14.80 <sup>r</sup>	1.41 <sup>r</sup>	..
1960	1st	137.13 <sup>r</sup>	69.06 <sup>r</sup>	1.65 <sup>r</sup>	19.48 <sup>r</sup>	100.08 <sup>r</sup>	2.82 <sup>r</sup>	29.49 <sup>r</sup>	12.07 <sup>r</sup>	6.72 <sup>r</sup>	9.42 <sup>r</sup>	1.47 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	142.38 <sup>r</sup>	67.27 <sup>r</sup>	1.00 <sup>r</sup>	26.27 <sup>r</sup>	149.99 <sup>r</sup>	4.94 <sup>r</sup>	32.76 <sup>r</sup>	22.75 <sup>r</sup>	9.74 <sup>r</sup>	4.34 <sup>r</sup>	1.67 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	131.14 <sup>r</sup>	70.80 <sup>r</sup>	3.68 <sup>r</sup>	36.87 <sup>r</sup>	152.81 <sup>r</sup>	29.39 <sup>r</sup>	34.09 <sup>r</sup>	17.26 <sup>r</sup>	1.71 <sup>r</sup>	0.50 <sup>r</sup>	0.14 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	150.77 <sup>r</sup>	79.46 <sup>r</sup>	4.94 <sup>r</sup>	51.83 <sup>r</sup>	116.00 <sup>r</sup>	13.66 <sup>r</sup>	41.15 <sup>r</sup>	17.03 <sup>r</sup>	14.66 <sup>r</sup>	1.75 <sup>r</sup>	1.49 <sup>r</sup>
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia												
Million dollars												
1959		7.08 <sup>r</sup>	10.65 <sup>r</sup>	10.96 <sup>r</sup>	104.98 <sup>r</sup>	214.32 <sup>r</sup>	57.56 <sup>r</sup>	140.97 <sup>r</sup>	120.00 <sup>r</sup>	30.81 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
1960		7.31 <sup>r</sup>	10.79 <sup>r</sup>	11.90 <sup>r</sup>	103.64 <sup>r</sup>	219.27 <sup>r</sup>	55.77 <sup>r</sup>	136.54 <sup>r</sup>	118.72 <sup>r</sup>	31.80 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
1956	4th	8.05 <sup>r</sup>	13.90 <sup>r</sup>	14.85 <sup>r</sup>	103.19 <sup>r</sup>	208.43 <sup>r</sup>	67.83 <sup>r</sup>	161.93 <sup>r</sup>	124.76 <sup>r</sup>	38.60 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
1957	1st	5.68 <sup>r</sup>	8.11 <sup>r</sup>	10.22 <sup>r</sup>	69.58 <sup>r</sup>	199.21 <sup>r</sup>	36.89 <sup>r</sup>	108.73 <sup>r</sup>	109.19 <sup>r</sup>	23.38 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	2nd	6.22 <sup>r</sup>	9.09 <sup>r</sup>	10.88 <sup>r</sup>	98.11 <sup>r</sup>	163.25 <sup>r</sup>	48.60 <sup>r</sup>	150.55 <sup>r</sup>	103.60 <sup>r</sup>	22.84 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	3rd	5.16 <sup>r</sup>	11.71 <sup>r</sup>	9.25 <sup>r</sup>	111.21 <sup>r</sup>	214.14 <sup>r</sup>	52.22 <sup>r</sup>	119.75 <sup>r</sup>	100.59 <sup>r</sup>	31.25 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	4th	7.43 <sup>r</sup>	13.04 <sup>r</sup>	13.55 <sup>r</sup>	104.45 <sup>r</sup>	213.60 <sup>r</sup>	62.05 <sup>r</sup>	158.25 <sup>r</sup>	122.96 <sup>r</sup>	38.61 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
1958	1st	7.14 <sup>r</sup>	9.24 <sup>r</sup>	11.58 <sup>r</sup>	75.20 <sup>r</sup>	212.75 <sup>r</sup>	42.80 <sup>r</sup>	113.06 <sup>r</sup>	115.88 <sup>r</sup>	24.93 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	2nd	7.57 <sup>r</sup>	8.99 <sup>r</sup>	11.16 <sup>r</sup>	111.30 <sup>r</sup>	183.11 <sup>r</sup>	57.41 <sup>r</sup>	158.73 <sup>r</sup>	108.91 <sup>r</sup>	24.28 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	3rd	5.54 <sup>r</sup>	10.73 <sup>r</sup>	9.65 <sup>r</sup>	120.77 <sup>r</sup>	230.49 <sup>r</sup>	56.19 <sup>r</sup>	140.39 <sup>r</sup>	119.53 <sup>r</sup>	32.27 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	4th	7.53 <sup>r</sup>	12.78 <sup>r</sup>	13.31 <sup>r</sup>	113.72 <sup>r</sup>	228.47 <sup>r</sup>	66.75 <sup>r</sup>	161.47 <sup>r</sup>	140.07 <sup>r</sup>	40.94 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
1959	1st	5.77 <sup>r</sup>	9.12 <sup>r</sup>	8.93 <sup>r</sup>	77.82 <sup>r</sup>	226.85 <sup>r</sup>	45.30 <sup>r</sup>	116.82 <sup>r</sup>	119.83 <sup>r</sup>	25.27 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	2nd	8.44 <sup>r</sup>	9.80 <sup>r</sup>	10.80 <sup>r</sup>	108.53 <sup>r</sup>	186.85 <sup>r</sup>	56.65 <sup>r</sup>	152.50 <sup>r</sup>	124.48 <sup>r</sup>	24.81 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	3rd	5.99 <sup>r</sup>	12.07 <sup>r</sup>	10.50 <sup>r</sup>	124.97 <sup>r</sup>	228.78 <sup>r</sup>	65.84 <sup>r</sup>	143.89 <sup>r</sup>	113.56 <sup>r</sup>	32.63 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	4th	8.11 <sup>r</sup>	11.63 <sup>r</sup>	13.61 <sup>r</sup>	108.61 <sup>r</sup>	214.79 <sup>r</sup>	62.43 <sup>r</sup>	150.67 <sup>r</sup>	122.16 <sup>r</sup>	40.55 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
1960	1st	7.37 <sup>r</sup>	8.71 <sup>r</sup>	11.15 <sup>r</sup>	77.88 <sup>r</sup>	229.44 <sup>r</sup>	40.61 <sup>r</sup>	91.66 <sup>r</sup>	107.07 <sup>r</sup>	24.26 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	2nd	9.12 <sup>r</sup>	10.22 <sup>r</sup>	12.74 <sup>r</sup>	109.83 <sup>r</sup>	189.84 <sup>r</sup>	56.76 <sup>r</sup>	150.40 <sup>r</sup>	113.11 <sup>r</sup>	25.92 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	3rd	5.29 <sup>r</sup>	11.88 <sup>r</sup>	9.93 <sup>r</sup>	118.66 <sup>r</sup>	232.78 <sup>r</sup>	62.92 <sup>r</sup>	163.82 <sup>r</sup>	124.91 <sup>r</sup>	33.39 <sup>r</sup>	—	—
	4th	7.44 <sup>r</sup>	12.37 <sup>r</sup>	13.77 <sup>r</sup>	108.19 <sup>r</sup>	225.00 <sup>r</sup>	62.78 <sup>r</sup>	140.30 <sup>r</sup>	129.79 <sup>r</sup>	43.64 <sup>r</sup>	—	—

52 <sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



APRIL, 1961

**Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
									Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1959		145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960		162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1958	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.2	2.3	63.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	21.4 <sup>a</sup>
	M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.8 <sup>a</sup>
	A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0
	J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2
	J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3
	A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7
	S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0
	N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:\*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100								Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bush	
1959		249.8	245.2	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960		254.8	239.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1958	S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	246.6	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	245.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	241.7	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.813
	N	..	239.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	236.9	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	249.5	235.7	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	232.5	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	232.7	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	256.6	239.7	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	241.3	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	245.4	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.843
	J	..	247.1	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.832
	A	258.2	236.3	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.8	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.1	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.880
	N	..	239.8	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.4	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961	J	252.6	243.4	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
	F	..	241.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769

\*See also Tables 18 and 19.

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1950 are final prices. From August 1, 1950 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

<sup>(2)</sup>Include subsidy on hogs. <sup>(3)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

<sup>(4)</sup>Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.



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54 (1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

**Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.**

### MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

54 (1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

**Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.**

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7	
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1	
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,602 <sup>r</sup>	77.2 <sup>r</sup>	47.1 <sup>r</sup>	30.1 <sup>r</sup>	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7						58.9
	F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8						49.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Misc. All Other Flour Based	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity <sup>(3)</sup>	Million barrels	Million barrels									
												Production
Million pounds												
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1960	79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	26.41	2.35	10.49	15.8	
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8	
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42						7.40
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62						7.59
	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11						7.29
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4	
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21						6.40
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67						5.93
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78						7.56
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93						11.73
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92						9.36
	D	73.5	1.68	0.70	13.14	4.80						6.78
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4	
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16						8.44
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74						8.82
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.26						7.56
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.5	
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07						6.33
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41						5.35
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56						8.16
	S	85.6	1.88	0.61	17.95	4.61	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.4	
	O	87.9	1.92	0.54	15.88	4.69						10.23
	N	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59						7.98
	D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36						6.71
1961	J	71.8	1.39		15.54	5.49	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	16.9	
	F	81.4	1.51		15.19	5.42						8.94

<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

<sup>(3)</sup>The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1959	12.10 <sup>r</sup>	51.93 <sup>r</sup>	4.38	1.78	13.93 <sup>r</sup>	10.05	22.16 <sup>r</sup>	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1958 4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12 <sup>r</sup>	55.10 <sup>r</sup>	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70 <sup>r</sup>	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat <sup>(1)</sup>	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36 <sup>r</sup>	2.25 <sup>(3)</sup> (4)	12.62	7.80	5.52 <sup>r</sup>	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00 <sup>r</sup>	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 <sup>(3)</sup> (4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1958 4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03 <sup>r</sup>	2.04 <sup>(4)</sup>	13.90	7.35	7.21 <sup>r</sup>	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43 <sup>r</sup>	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 <sup>(4)</sup>	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.66	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 <sup>(4)</sup>	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
		Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts	Granulated		Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1958	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

meat and fish and sauces, other.

<sup>(5)</sup>1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS															
	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores					Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family				
Million Dollars															
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2		
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958 S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7		
O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0		
N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6		
D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5		
1959 J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3		
F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4		
M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3		
A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3		
M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1		
J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1		
J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8		
A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4		
S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6		
O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1		
N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8		
D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2		
1960 J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8		
F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0		
M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0		
A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5		
M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6		
J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8		
J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3		
A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7		
S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1		
O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5		
N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3		
D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7		
1961 J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7		
F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5		
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4		
1958 S	1,266.9	259.8	90.9	51.1	113.1	26.0	191.6	84.8	19.5	22.0	18.3	11.8	26.1		
O	1,299.8	262.2	99.0	52.3	110.0	26.2	204.1	88.3	19.7	22.1	18.7	12.2	26.4		
N	1,327.1	264.9	94.7	53.5	115.5	26.6	217.5	90.0	20.1	22.4	19.2	12.8	27.1		
D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9		
1959 J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3		
F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1		
M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1		
A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4		
M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2		
J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3		
J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3		
A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3		
S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1		
O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3		
N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0		
D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2		
1960 J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8		
F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1		
M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1		
A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8		
M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8		
J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3		
J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4		
A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6		
S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0		
O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3		
N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9		
D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7		
1961 J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5		
F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0		

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".  
areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.  
Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic



Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS									BY ECONOMIC AREAS <sup>(a)</sup>						
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars															
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3	
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	62.8	77.6	106.2	131.7
	O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	65.7	81.8	112.9	139.0
	N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
	D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959	J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
	F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	272.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
	M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
	A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
	M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
	F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
	M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
	A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
	M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
	J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
	J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
	A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
	S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
	O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
	N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961	J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
	F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	
1958	S	40.4	47.1	44.8	25.5	32.2	10.9	151.0	107.1	301.1	486.2	61.9	75.4	104.6	133.9
	O	40.8	47.1	45.1	27.1	32.2	11.0	155.3	108.2	306.9	503.1	62.5	75.7	107.3	137.6
	N	41.5	46.5	45.3	27.2	32.5	10.8	159.0	110.4	306.9	508.0	64.8	79.6	113.3	140.8
	D	39.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.5	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
1959	J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.7	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
	F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	328.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
	M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	322.8	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
	A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	358.1	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
	M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	326.0	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
	J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	320.2	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
	J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	326.0	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
	A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.7	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
	S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.9	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
	O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.4	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
	N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	328.8	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
	D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	322.8	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960	J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.4	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
	F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.9	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
	M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	326.8	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
	A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	320.9	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
	M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	331.8	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
	J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	334.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
	J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	326.4	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
	A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	331.0	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
	S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.6	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
	O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.2	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
	N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.0	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
	D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	336.7	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961	J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	339.7	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
	F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	332.6	514.2	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars													
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7	
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.8	20.5	24.5	75.0	
1958 O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3	
N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7	
D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6	
1959 J	89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7	
F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1	
M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7	
A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9	
M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8	
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0	
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2	
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6	
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2	
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6	
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8	
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7	
1960 J	89.2	307.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.0 <sup>r</sup>	78.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.1 <sup>r</sup>	19.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.4 <sup>r</sup>	74.2	
F	88.1	335.8 <sup>r</sup>	20.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	8.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	6.2 <sup>r</sup>	20.5 <sup>r</sup>	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	
M	102.1	345.3	28.7	92.7	10.4	44.2	6.2	5.1	5.5	19.8	22.6	80.7	
A	116.6	347.2	36.5	87.9	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.1	
M	116.6	340.3	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3	
J	112.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6	
J	94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3	
A	107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2	
S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2	
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6	
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6	
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0	
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0	
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7	

CHAIN STORES													
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	44.9
1958 O	278.3	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	53.6
N	267.2	413.4	115.8	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5	22.3	53.0
D	362.0	344.4	119.9	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6
1959 J	239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	36.2
F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	42.0
M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	45.2
A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	48.3
M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	42.6
F	230.9		122.2		4.7		3.2		5.4		7.5		16.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades <sup>(1)</sup>			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1956 3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
	Million dollars									
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
1956 3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades <sup>(1)</sup>			Garages and Filling Stations
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
					C.S.A. <sup>(2)</sup>	Other <sup>(2)</sup>				
Million dollars										
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3
1956 3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	35.0	194.3
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.<sup>(2)</sup> Conditional sale agreements.<sup>(3)</sup> Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

**Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS\***  
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies <sup>(2)</sup>		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) <sup>(3)</sup>		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans <sup>(4)</sup>	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans <sup>(5)</sup>	
		Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts						
Millions of Dollars													
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323	
1960	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345	
1959	A	759	28	390	247	1,424	..	..	..	..	13	307	
	M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	12	308	
	J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309
	J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	13	310	
	A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	13	312	
	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	13	318	
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	18	321	
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
	1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	14	328	
	M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
	A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	15	333	
	M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	14	335	
	J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
	J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	17	339	
	A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	17	340	
	S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343
	O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	1,173	15	344	
	N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	1,182	20	345	
	D	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1961	J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	1,201	19	347	
	F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	1,202	17	347	

\* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

<sup>(1)</sup>Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. <sup>(2)</sup>Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. <sup>(5)</sup>Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. <sup>(6)</sup>Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

**Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 A	713.8	146.4	27.4	18.2	14.0	13.5	9.6	23.9	65.1	57.4	36.9	22.1	46.9
M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J A	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
S	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
O	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
N	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
D	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
1960 J	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
F	614.0	135.0	20.8	16.1	10.4	4.0	12.5	18.1	44.9	31.8	22.1	19.5	41.4
M	670.3	144.1	25.6	17.6	14.1	5.4	12.8	22.4	48.8	53.9	25.1	20.9	44.5
A	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7
M	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
J	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J A	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
S	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
O	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
N	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
D	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
1961 J	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.3
F	678.1	178.1	24.7	18.7	22.6	5.9	11.5	24.3	50.1	44.9	32.6	22.1	61.1
	570.2	137.9	21.7	17.9	14.4	3.6	10.5	19.0	47.8	29.6	21.8	21.3	42.5
	610.1	146.3	24.7	17.3	17.3	6.6	11.0	20.2	45.9	49.1	25.6	22.1	44.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1958	157.3†	120.6†	130.4†	399.3†	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.1	122.7 <sup>p</sup>	138.6 <sup>p</sup>	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber <sup>(2)</sup>	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5†	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.7	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes square timber.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars												
1958		7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958	J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
	S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
	O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
	N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars												
1958		17.7	2.9†	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	28.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958	J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
	A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
	S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
	O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
	N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APRIL, 1961

Lead  
and  
Products

2.2  
2.1  
2.9  
2.1  
2.5  
2.1  
3.7  
1.5  
1.6  
2.6  
1.9  
2.4  
4.9  
1.6  
2.2  
1.9  
1.3  
1.7  
2.1  
2.6  
2.2  
2.3  
1.4  
1.7  
2.1  
2.3  
3.4  
0.5  
4.0  
1.9  
1.7

Miscel-  
laneous  
Commo-  
dities

14.2†  
6.8  
11.6  
20.3  
11.0  
11.7  
11.2  
12.1  
6.4  
3.9  
4.5  
4.9  
6.0  
5.4  
6.9  
4.9  
18.5  
8.1  
6.7  
7.3  
5.4  
6.0  
6.2  
5.3  
6.8  
6.1  
6.9  
6.8  
6.9  
7.1  
6.9  
6.1

Index of Declared Values <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Prices <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Physical Volume <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948 = 100										
Million dollars										
210.4†	114.4	183.9†	459.1† 457.7	20.1 20.8	5.0 5.7	6.2 5.9	2.4 2.3	8.6 8.2	7.8 7.1	2.1 2.0
191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6
217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9
218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3
236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3
223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5
194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.9*	0.7
203.8	116.6	174.8	444.5*	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8
195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4
205.0	116.7	175.7	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.2	1.8
253.3	116.3 <sup>p</sup>	202.3 <sup>p</sup>	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.1	1.0
197.1	116.5 <sup>p</sup>	169.2 <sup>p</sup>	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1

Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars										
17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
16.8	4.3	10.2	2.3	5.8	5.5	8.2	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
19.9	2.7	8.8	1.8	5.8	5.6	7.7	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
21.4	5.2	10.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	9.7	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
17.9	5.7	9.1	1.8	4.0	4.6	7.0	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3

64 (1)As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(a)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1959	13.4†	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1†	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5†
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.4
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3†	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.6
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.7

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscela- neous Com- modities <sup>(b)</sup>
Million dollars										
1959	4.0	8.4†	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9†
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958 J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.1†
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.4
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	10.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.8



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH								
Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars												
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1958 A S O N D	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
	341.3	6.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	393.0	9.4	517.6	- 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
	456.4	11.3	480.5	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.4	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	420.6	9.5	452.9	- 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
	429.0	10.5	473.9	- 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	358.5	8.9	476.9	- 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
	474.5	11.5	516.0	- 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
	447.5	10.0	486.6	- 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.4
1959 J F M A M J J A S O N D	470.4	10.0	444.5	+ 35.9	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
	473.1	9.6	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	30.6	24.2	250.2	304.1	105.2	78.1
	462.0	13.7	513.4	- 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.8	36.9	247.4	324.8	104.4	93.1
	431.7	9.7	430.1	+ 11.3	73.8	47.1	33.7	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.1	81.5

## SELECTED COUNTRIES

		Benelux <sup>(4)</sup>		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars													
1958		12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959		9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958	A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
	S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
	O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
	N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
1959	D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
	J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
	F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
	M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
	A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
	M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
	J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
	J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
	A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
	S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
	O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
	N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
	D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
	J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
	F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
	M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
1960	A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
	M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
	J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
	J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
	A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
	S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
	O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	8.3	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	12.7	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	10.5	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.<sup>(2)</sup>Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table

50 and Table 51.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes Alaska.<sup>(4)</sup>Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries								
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.						
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance														
Millions of dollars																
1959		5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+16	+550	+617	+327	1,869.2			
1960		5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2			
1955	4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8			
1956	1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4			
	2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5			
	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5			
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2			
1957	1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6			
	2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8			
	3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9			
	4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3			
1958	1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7			
	2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4			
	3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2			
	4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1			
1959	1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	-85	-422	-390	+6	+101	+198	+123	1,888.3			
	2nd	1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	-59	-451	-371	-4	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2			
	3rd	1,286	-1,380	-94	-110	-3	-326	-193	-28	+85	+205	+36	1,938.3			
	4th	1,449	-1,423	+26	-144	-60	-295	-287	+42	+183	+145	-33	1,869.2			
1960	1st	1,283	-1,327	-44	-112	-76	-328	-352	+24	+210	+206	-88	1,856.1			
	2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-486	-451	+8	+175	+91	+220	1,773.9			
	3rd	1,401	-1,517	+84	-127	+5	-138	-172	+48	+175	+6	-43	1,813.0			
	4th	1,393	-1,394	-1	-117	-67	-318	-402	+72	+130	-85	+273	1,829.2			

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded <sup>(3)</sup>	Total <sup>(4)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded <sup>(3)</sup>					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal <sup>(1)</sup>	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands	
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214	
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1958	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,404
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	—	—
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	—	—
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	—	—
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	—	—
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	—	—
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	—	—

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. \*New Series.

68 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways <sup>(2)</sup>										
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Total	Freight	Passenger							
	Million dollars									
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†	
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204	
1958 O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166	
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154	
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240	
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174	
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156	
M	101.9	89.0*	5.5*	96.0*	5.9*	13.0	5,170	1.8	187	
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152	
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189	
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246	
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8*	317	
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274	
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207	
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168	
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155	
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7*	2.9*	13.9	5,206	1.9	222	
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167	
F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164	
M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153	
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184	
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176	
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216	
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273	
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250	
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150	
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140	
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS <sup>(3)</sup>						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
	Revenue		Total Railway				Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars										
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0	
1958 O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5	
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3	
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9	
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3	
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7	
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2	
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9	
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4	
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6	
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8	
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4	
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2	
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1	
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2	
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5	
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5	
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5	
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7	
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0	
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5	
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2	
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3	
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1	
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6	
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1	
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2	
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.



Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

## ASSETS

Government of Canada  
Direct and Guaranteed Securities

## Other Maturities

Treasury Bills      2 years and under      Over 2 years      Total      Total      Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks      Foreign Currency Assets<sup>(1)</sup>      Investments in IDB<sup>(2)</sup>      All Other Accounts<sup>(3)</sup>

Million dollars

1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1958	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
1959	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1958	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	204.6
1959	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
1958	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
1959	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
1960	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
1958	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
1959	317.2	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
1960	274.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
1958	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
1959	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
1960	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
1958	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1959	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
1960	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
1958	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
1959	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
1960	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
1958	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
1959	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
1960	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
1958	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
1959	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
1960	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
1958	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
1960	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
1958	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0

## LIABILITIES

## Notes in Circulation

## Canadian Dollar Deposits

## Held by

Total Assets or Liabilities      Chartered Banks      Others      Total      Government of Canada      Chartered Banks      Other      Foreign Currency Liabilities      Other Accounts<sup>(4)</sup>

Million dollars

1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
1959	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1958	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	83.8	195.4
1959	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
1960	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
1958	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
1959	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
1960	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
1958	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
1959	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
1960	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
1958	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
1959	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
1960	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1958	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
1959	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
1960	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
1958	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
1959	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
1960	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
1958	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
1959	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
1960	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
1958	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
1959	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
1959	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
1960	2,995.9			1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all otherassets. <sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES							Total		
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits									
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(2)</sup>	Public Demand				
Million dollars													
1959		999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1960		985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1959	F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277	
	M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,532	
	A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316	
	M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451	
	J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664	
	J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,377	
	A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362	
	S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181	
	O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,375	
	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,367	
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
	1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
		F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
		M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062	
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,339	
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,343	
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166	
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,087	
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279	
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,771	
	N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699	
	D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1961	J	1,029*	12,612*	8.2*	—	413	125	7,319	635	136*	3,931	12,581*	
	F	1,016	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,943	12,671	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity <sup>(4)</sup>	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds <sup>(4)</sup>		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal <sup>(5)</sup>	Corporate
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	538
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915*	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932		1,136	787	1,359	531	467

<sup>(1)</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>(2)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(3)</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>(4)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>(5)</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. <sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day to day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Loans to grain dealers and exporters. <sup>(8)</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. <sup>(9)</sup>Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. <sup>(10)</sup>Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

## ASSETS

Loans in Canadian Currency <sup>(1)</sup>							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets			
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal <sup>(3)</sup>	Grain Dealers <sup>(7)</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>(5)</sup>	General Loans <sup>(10)</sup>	Total Loans							
Million dollars													
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463		
	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263		
1959	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358	
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377	
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681	
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447	
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588	
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829	
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565	
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540	
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365	
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484	
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563	
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
	1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
		F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
		M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
		A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M		983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500	
J		984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246	
J		983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463	
A		981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379	
S		979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633	
O		978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173	
N		972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068	
D		971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1961		J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
		F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	Total <sup>(4)</sup>	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
	Million dollars									
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 <sup>(5)</sup>	423	3,725 <sup>(6)</sup>	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959 A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(3)</sup>Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).<sup>(4)</sup>At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	446.2	431.1	369.9	368.1	4,600.2	4,306.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	143.6	136.9	111.9	105.4	1,207.0	1,090.2
Other Collections.....	39.0	30.6	13.6	12.8	405.3	376.0
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.9	88.0	85.2	92.8	1,150.9	1,017.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	14.4	11.6	8.9	5.1	76.5	66.7
Estate Taxes.....	5.8	19.3	7.8	7.9	76.8	81.5
Customs Import Duties.....	36.5	39.9	35.2	38.8	452.6	470.6
Excise Duties.....	22.8	22.2	23.2	23.2	313.2	303.0
Sales Tax.....	62.1	58.8	53.7	56.3	650.5	648.8
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.1	23.8	30.4	25.8	267.4	251.7
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	70.6	29.6	56.0	47.3	505.7	446.7
Postal Revenue.....	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.5	156.3	147.0
Return on Investments.....	35.9	6.2	34.3	26.3	232.7	192.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	20.1	9.8	8.4	7.5	116.7	107.6
<b>Total Revenues.....</b>	<b>516.8</b>	<b>460.7</b>	<b>425.9</b>	<b>415.4</b>	<b>5,105.9</b>	<b>4,753.3</b>
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	131.1	116.5	132.1	120.8	1,330.1	1,292.8
National Defence.....	128.6	114.6	131.1	119.7	1,315.0	1,279.4
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	17.9	18.0
Naval Service.....	23.3	19.9	17.8	18.8	209.4	219.4
Army Service.....	31.4	30.8	35.2	30.8	352.7	353.0
Air Force Service.....	55.2	54.3	69.3	59.2	645.1	599.9
Defence Research and Development.....	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	35.0	31.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	14.2	4.3	—	4.3	40.6	47.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.5	3.8	2.2	14.5	9.7
Defence Production.....	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	15.1	13.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	368.8	365.5	328.2	315.6	3,806.0	3,590.0
Agriculture.....	8.9	8.6	7.6	7.8	136.2	91.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	52.2	47.3
External Affairs.....	3.9	3.4	4.0	1.4	93.1	90.4
Finance.....	141.2	151.3	111.5	118.1	1,342.0	1,315.1
Administration and General.....	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	14.7	9.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.7	16.2
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	38.0	36.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	62.2	62.0	61.7	69.0	697.6	688.4
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.9	37.9	44.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	51.8	51.7	39.2	39.1	495.1	475.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	21.9	18.9
University grants.....	15.8	26.1	—	—	19.0	26.1
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	16.8	17.0
Justice.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	24.1	24.1
Labour.....	9.8	8.6	10.2	8.4	107.0	88.2
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	7.6	6.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	50.4	47.3
National Health and Welfare.....	73.8	68.1	74.8	69.4	755.2	699.9
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.9	4.2
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.8	5.5	3.8	3.8	34.4	33.9
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	16.2	12.8	15.6	14.4	145.1	119.8
Other.....	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.6	27.2	25.1



Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.5	41.3	42.7	41.4	463.5	449.7
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	42.6	42.0
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.4	1.4	5.2	2.1	35.5	22.4
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.0	2.8
National Research Council.....	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	30.9	27.1
National Revenue.....	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.7	66.5	62.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	35.6	33.6
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	30.9	28.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.6	8.8	7.0	5.1	63.9	64.2
Post Office.....	17.0	15.2	16.1	16.7	156.4	144.3
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.2
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.7
Public Works.....	18.3	19.4	13.7	12.9	166.9	173.9
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	15.4	13.8
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	1.8	3.6	1.6	2.9	25.9	37.6
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	37.7	36.1
Other.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.1
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services...	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.9	32.1	31.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	8.3	6.8	3.8	1.4	44.3	44.7
Other.....	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.0	2.3
National Capital Commission.....	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	5.4	5.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.3	49.9	46.5
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	4.0
Trade and Commerce.....	7.3	5.9	6.6	5.5	69.5	60.5
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	16.3	14.3
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	9.0	7.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	44.0	38.7
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Transport.....	21.1	19.6	17.6	13.4	227.8	206.4
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	10.3	9.0
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.0	3.7
Marine Services.....	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	37.2	46.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	6.1	7.1	3.1	1.5	47.1	32.2
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	11.0	8.7	10.8	9.0	112.8	98.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	-0.1	—	—	0.4	1.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.7	23.8	24.3	24.1	262.9	260.7
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	15.2	14.5
Treatment Services.....	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	43.2	41.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	193.5	193.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.9	8.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-3.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	4.8	4.6
Labour.....	-0.2	—	—	-0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	-0.1	—	0.3	—	0.8	0.3
Public Works.....	-2.1	-0.5	-2.6	-1.2	2.0	1.7
Transport.....	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	2.0
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.4
Other Departments.....	11.1	9.5	9.9	9.5	112.6	103.0
Total Expenditures.....	499.9	482.0	460.3	436.4	5,136.0	4,882.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+16.9	-21.3	-34.4	-21.0	-30.1	-129.5

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,509	1,221
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,603	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1959	377.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.19 <sup>r</sup>	0.84 <sup>r</sup>	11.45 <sup>r</sup>	7.40 <sup>r</sup>	115.24 <sup>r</sup>	152.10 <sup>r</sup>	15.89 <sup>r</sup>	11.06 <sup>r</sup>	27.29 <sup>r</sup>	33.94 <sup>r</sup>
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 J	312.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	366.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	389.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	388.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	382.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	418.4 <sup>r</sup>	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	394.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.70	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	324.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	335.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.84
O	380.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	432.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	408.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.83
M	410.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
1960	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
1961	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
			Total <sup>(1)</sup>		Bonds and Debentures <sup>(1)</sup> Net New <sup>(2)</sup> Issues	Preferred Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> Net New Issues	Common Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> Net New <sup>(1)</sup> Issues	Securities <sup>(3)</sup>		Funded Debt <sup>(4)</sup>		
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guan- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1955	715	272	1,294	487	346	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000
1956	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,220	353	1,775	306	954	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	286	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,412	516	957	427	125	71	335	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1959 2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st	294	132	270 <sup>r</sup>	64	175	14 <sup>r</sup>	26 <sup>r</sup>	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
2nd	413	78	343 <sup>r</sup>	112	128 <sup>r</sup>	20 <sup>r</sup>	83 <sup>r</sup>	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3rd	312	117	178 <sup>r</sup>	114	25 <sup>r</sup>	16 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
4th	246	156	130 <sup>r</sup>	146 <sup>r</sup>	—49 <sup>r</sup>	—2	34 <sup>r</sup>	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1st								425	275	16,129	1,676	17,805

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.

Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.

Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.

<sup>(2)</sup>"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

<sup>(4)</sup>End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

<sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills

**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks		Total 27 Stocks
Total 83 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1958 D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
Million dollars												
1955	81	40	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33
1956	96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
1959	78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22
1960	88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
1955 2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
1955 3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
1955 4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
1956 1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
1956 2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
1956 3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
1956 4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
1957 1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
1957 2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
1957 3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24	37
1957 4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15	28
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
1958 2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
1958 3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
1958 4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
1959 2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
1959 3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
1959 4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
1960 2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
1960 3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
1960 4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
1955 2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
1955 3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
1955 4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
1956 1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
1956 2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
1956 3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
1956 4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
1957 1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
1957 2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
1957 3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16	34
1957 4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18	21
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
1958 2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
1958 3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
1958 4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
1959 2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
1959 3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
1959 4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
1960 2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
1960 3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
1960 4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING			Transportation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)	
Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)									
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959	28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13	553
2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25	789
3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36	841
4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24	732
1956 1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17	695
2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32	922
3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42	909
4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31	819
1957 1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21	682
2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43	876
3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55	806
4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36	692
1958 1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586
2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23	648
2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23	702
3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26	785
4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26	839
1956 1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29	833
2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	15	29	837
3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30	840
4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34	835
1957 1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36	814
2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38	796
3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40	750
4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41	696
1958 1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702
2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES <sup>(1)</sup>				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,699	1,066	456	322	148,253	33,846	22,604	6,068	1,561	47,469	880	36,798
1959 J	182	77	30	18	6,724	3,131	1,535	392	108	3,742	57	2,161
F	201	86	40	27	8,695	3,227	3,547	436	118	5,195	58	2,563
M	178	67	38	25	8,128	2,210	1,927	555	114	4,001	46	2,719
A	187	76	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
A	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
S	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,167	1,437	2,446	105	5,195	39	1,714
A	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
S	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
O	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
N	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
D	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
1960 J	227	76	48	29	9,655	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
F	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
M	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
A	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	990	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
M	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,188	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445
O	241	95	33	34	8,387	2,318	1,764	716	136	2,772	88	4,932
N	274	97	52	40	12,946	6,452	2,104	1,194	169	4,235	92	7,642
D	210	86	36	16	7,906	2,752	666	620	125	3,557	66	3,348

NOTE.—\*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.  
<sup>(1)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Three month Treasury Bill yield <sup>(1)</sup>	Dividend Payments <sup>(2)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(3)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values <sup>(3)</sup>	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per- centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 N	3.00	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	3.45	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	3.37	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
A	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
S	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
O	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
N	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
D	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
1960 J	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
F	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
M	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
A	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
M	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
J	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
A	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
S	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
O	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
N	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
D	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
1961 J	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
F	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
M	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
A	3.05	47.60	26.37		3,024		70.1	46.1	0.10	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	94.97			5,355		91.9			50.1	44.21	210.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Average of weekly rates.

<sup>(2)</sup>As reported by Financial Post.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

<sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

INSTRUMENT	2	3	4	5	6
LABOR	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16
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